# Morning Oregonian.

VOL. XI. | PORTLAND, OREGON, TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1871. | NO. 16


NFORTUNATE,
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and frequent insanity. ...
apply immediately, either in person
... affected by his personal
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radical cure. Dr. G. will give
any person who will prove satisfact
... of this complaint by either
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ARRIED MEN,
... marriage, who are suffering
... should not fail settle
... upon them nor delay

... responsible and will give ...
... binding himself to effect
... to make no charge.

MED AT HOME.
... AT HOME,
...
... through Wells, Fargo &
... forwarded to any part

... confidential.

... GIBBON ... Kearny street ...
San Francisco ... Post Office Box ...
O PUT BOX ... IN THE LETTER

... the Daily ...

'S LONDON REMEDIES
ECIAL COMPLAINTS

K'S INVIGORATOR
...

RIDAL CHAMBER.
YOUNG MEN, ON GREAT SOCIAL ...
... Address,
HOWARD ASSOCIATION,
... Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOR THE OREGONIAN.
... the Daily and Weekly Oregonian
... direct to the office by letter, or ...
... Agent............P. W. GILLETTE
... Advertising Agent).......San Francisco
... & Co ...........................Victoria

Oregon.

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Washington Territory.

Bruceport, Coupeville, Cowlitz, Della, Kalama, Kalama, La Conner, Olympia, Olympia, Oysterville, Port Ludlow, Seattle, Steilacoom, Teekalet, Walla Walla, Walla Walla, Yakima.

... All papers discontinued at ...
expiration of subscription.

## The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—No. 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

## Professional Cards.

**DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,**
**Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur.**
Graduate of Georgia Augusta University, in Gottingen, Germany.
Office—111 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon.
RESIDENCE—Clay street, corner of Second. n2dtf

**DR. H. M'KINNELL,**
**HOMEOPATHIST,**
Those preferring this MILD, EFFICIENT MEDICAL TREATMENT can consult him at his Office, on Fourth st., fronting the Public Square.
Ten Years Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate.
Portland, Jan. 10, 1864. dtf

**DR. MARY A. THOMSON,**
**PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.**
RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.
Calls attended in any part of the City.
Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent. jan13dtf

## Law Cards.

T. LILE HILL. W. W. THAYER. L. WILLIAMS, Formerly of Salem.
**HILL, THAYER & WILLIAMS,**
**Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.**
Will practice in Federal and State Courts.
Office—No. 106 First St., (over Postoffice, Portland, Oregon. dtf

E. D. SHATTUCK. B. KILLIN.
**SHATTUCK & KILLIN,**
**Attorneys-at-Law,**
OFFICE—In Parrish's Brick, south side Washington street between Front and First, Portland, Oregon. d26dawtf

**JASPER W. JOHNSON,**
**LAWYER,**
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—On the ground floor in Stitzel & Upton's Building, opposite American Exchange. dtf

**THOMPSON & BELLINGER,**
**ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,**
49 First St., Portland, Oregon,
One door below Corbett's New Building. dtf

**DAVID LOGAN,**
**Attorney-at-Law,**
Office—No. 91 First street, Portland, Oregon. dim

J. C. SIMPSON. J. A. WAYMIRE.
**SIMPSON & WAYMIRE,**
**Attorneys-at-Law.**
OFFICE—In Patton's Brick, State St., Salem, Oregon. dtf

T. DENNY. J. T. HENDERSON.
**DENNY & HENDERSON,**
**Attorneys-at-Law.**
OFFICE Odd Fellows' Building, Portland, Oregon. dtf

C. B. UPTON.
**GIBBS & UPTON,**
**Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.**
ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,
First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon.

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate. feb1dtf

**ALANSON SMITH,**
**Attorney & Counselor-at-Law**
**Proctor and Solicitor,**
**AVOCAT.**
Practices in State and United States Courts.
OFFICE—No. 106 Front St., Portland, Oregon, up stairs McCormick's Bookstore. fe24dtf

**W. W. CHAPMAN,**
**Attorney-at-Law,**
PORTLAND, OREGON.
OFFICE—In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs

HE WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES Supreme Court the coming winter, and give attention to business of importance that may be intrusted to him in any of the States.
July 28, 1870. au10dtf

**F. A. CHENOWETH,**
**Attorney-at-Law,**
CORVALLIS, OREGON. dtf

... Notary Public.
**WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,**
**ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,**
**And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.**
OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 181 First St., Portland
Particular attention paid to collections. tf

**JAMES F. BROWN,**
**Attorney and Counselor-at-Law, and Notary Public,**
EUGENE CITY, OREGON.
Consultations in the English, French, German and Holland Languages. d2dtflp

**THOS. J. DRYER,**
**NOTARY PUBLIC**
FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY.
Corner of B and North Ninth Sts., Portland. au12dtf

**JOHN C. CARROLL,**
**General Conveyancer**
**Notary Public for Oregon, and**
**Commissioner of Deeds for the States of California and Nevada, and Washington & Idaho Territories.**
OFFICE—S. E. Corner of FRONT and STARK STREETS Opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel, at Ferry Landing. fe2dtf

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**C. W. BURRAGE,**
**Civil Engineer and Surveyor.**
Office—No. 111 First street. Residence, cor. College and Fifth Sts. dtf

**HUNTINGTON & BELLION,**
**Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.**
CENTER PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices.
Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of Buildings.
SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy4dtf

**A. L. KNOWLTON,**
**CIVIL ENGINEER AND SURVEYOR.**
Particular attention given to measuring Brick work, Plastering, &c.
OFFICE—Over Parrish, Atkinson & Woodard's, corner of Front and Alder streets. ja23dtf

**JOHN NATION,**
**MECHANICAL ENGINEER,**
WILL CONTROL AND SUPERINTEND THE CONstruction of all kinds of Machinery.
A share of patronage is solicited from the public.
OFFICE—109 Front Street, in rear of Parrish, Atkinson & Woodward. ja31dtf

**MR. SOL. ROSENFELD**
HAS BEEN ADMITTED A PARTNER IN OUR Business. H. ROSENFELD & CO.
Portland, Jan'y 1, 1871. fe4d2w

## Banks.

**LADD & TILTON,**
**BANKERS,**
PORTLAND, OREGON.
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. o18dawtf

**THE BANK**
OF
**BRITISH COLUMBIA**
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
**Paid up Capital..........$1,562,500.**
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
**$10,000,000.**
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADEN-HALL STREET, LONDON.
**BRANCHES.**
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
**AGENCIES,**
IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.
Exchange for sale on
**England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.**
INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

## Fire Insurance.

**UNION**
**Insurance Company**
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
**FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.**

| | |
|---|---|
| CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin | $750,000 00 |
| SURPLUS, Gold Coin | 287,390 75 |
| Total Amt in Capital and Surplus | $1,037,390 75 |

Assets in Gold 30th June, 1870:

| | |
|---|---|
| LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals | $799,000 00 |
| United States and other Stocks | 66,073 85 |
| Real Estate (416 and 418 California St., San Francisco) | 90,500 00 |
| Cash Items and other Assets | 81,816 90 |
| | $1,037,390 75 |

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.
GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.
CHAS. D. HAVEN, Secretary

**FIRST NATIONAL BANK**
OF PORTLAND,
General Agent for Oregon and the Territories.
EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.
o27dtf

**Burglars and Thieves**
**AT LAST DEFEATED**
BY THE
**YALE LOCKS.**
SECURITY.
FULL SIZE OF KEY.
BEST & CHEAPEST.
FOR SALE BY THE HARDWARE TRADE.
**OSCAR V. GERZABEK,**
Manufacturer's Agent,
No. 563 Market Street, San Francisco.
Contracts taken to furnish
**PRISONS**
And other Public Buildings
**POST OFFICE LOCK BOXES,**
Cast Brass Fronts, Glass Door, all complete, with or without woodwork, or locks only, furnished to Postmasters at reduced rates. d1p3m

**THE MEDAL AND FIRST PREMIUM**
WERE AWARDED TO P. LIEBENSFIELD by the Mechanics' Institute Fair, San Francisco, for the
**BILLIARD TABLES,**
Which he is constantly manufacturing at 537 Sacramento street, San Francisco, and where he keeps on hand a good assortment to fill orders. Also, Sole Agent for the celebrated Improved KAVANAGH & DECKER'S PATENT BILLIARD CUSHIONS, patented March 9, 1869. d32d3mlp

**NEW MEDICAL WORK.**
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
**DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,**
**DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,**
THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street, near California, San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum. Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study those important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring.
By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap25dlyIp

**MILWAUKIE NURSERY.**
I SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PERSONS desiring to purchase
**FRUIT TREES**
During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock, which is composed of the
**LARGEST AND BEST IN THE STATE**
The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G. W. Walling & Co., Oswego; H. Hanson, East Portland; S. W. Brown, Vancouver, W. T., and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE, Clackamas county, Oregon.
o16dawtmr10 SETH LUELLING Propr.

## River Steamers.

**OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S**
**NOTICE:**
BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:
FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M.
FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A. M.
n17dtf J. C. AINSWORTH, President

**PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.**
**NOTICE.**
STEAMERS
**ALERT AND SENATOR**
WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK, FOOT of "A" street, Portland, every morning, Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A-HALF O'CLOCK, and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at
**OREGON CITY,**
IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR
**SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,**
ON
**Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,**
AND ON
**MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY**
FOR
**DAYTON,**
**Lafayette and McMinnville.**
A. A. McCULLY,
Nov. 12, 1870. n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co.

**From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.**
THE U. S. MAIL STEAMER
**ALIDA,**
E. A. STARR...........................CAPTAIN
Will leave Olympia every
**SUNDAY & WEDNESDAY NIGHT,**
d14 At 9 o'clock. dtf

## Railroads.

**OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.**
NO. 10. TIME SCHEDULE. NO. 10.
TO TAKE EFFECT MONDAY, FEBRUARY 6, 1871, at 6 o'clock A. M.—for the government and information of employes only; the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require.
Daily Trains will run between
**EAST PORTLAND AND ALBANY**
AS FOLLOWS:

| LEAVE | | ARRIVE | |
|---|---|---|---|
| East Portland | 8:00 A.M. | Albany | 3:00 P.M. |
| " " | 2:50 P.M. | " | 7:30 P.M. |
| Albany | 6:45 A.M. | East Portland | 11:30 A.M. |
| " | 10:00 A.M. | " " | 5:00 P.M. |

The 2:50 P. M. Train from East Portland, and the 6 45 A. M. Train from Albany are Passenger Trains and run Daily.
The 8:00 A. M. Train from East Portland and the 10:00 A. M. Train from Albany are Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) and run Daily (except Sunday).
Close connections are made at ALBANY with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for sale at Company's Office, East Portland.
H. THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.
E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent. s29dtf

**STAGE LINES.**

**THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE**
TO
**San Francisco**
AND
**NEW YORK.**
THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.
Passengers now going through, Overland, will have
**THREE HUNDRED MILES**
OF
**Railroad Travel,**
Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.
Time through to San Francisco.............. 5 days.
" " New York........................12 "
Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.
Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of sea-sickness. The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow-capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route.
The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon, the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River. To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent,
o26dtf Portland, Oregon.

**The West Side Stage COMPANY.**
THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M.,
**Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.**
PASSING THROUGH
**HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,**
**Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,**
**DALLAS,**
**MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND CORVALLIS.**
B. G. WHITEHOUSE, Agent.
N. B.—The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express.
Portland, July 8, 1870. jy9dtf

**AGENCY FOR**
**BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD,**
CELEBRATED FOR ITS STRENGTH AND EVENness of Thread. Made from the finest quality of
**IRISH FLAX,**
And put up with special reference to the RETAIL TRADE, so that all numbers may be sold at one price.
We solicit OREGON DEALERS, in sending forward their orders to order some of
**BARBOUR'S THREAD,**
For a single trial will establish its superiority over all other Linen Threads in the market.
For sale by all respectable San Francisco Dry Goods Importers.
**PHILLIPS, BROWN & CO.,**
AGENTS FOR MANUFACTURERS,
125 Sansome street, San Francisco.
fe6d3mlp

**SHIPPING AGENCY.**
**STEPHENSON & CLARK,**
SHIPPING AGENTS.
OFFICE—Front St., opposite McCraken, Merrill & Co.
JAS. STEPHENSON. fid1m W. B. CLARK

## CURRENT NOTES.

The Senate of South Carolina has allowed the House of Representatives to withdraw its articles of impeachment against Judge T. O. Vernon, he having resigned his office.

The trial of strength between James E. English and Marshal Jewell is to be renewed this year. This is the fourth year that these candidates have been pitted against each other.

A Burlington, Vermont, wood chopper lost his life recently by running against a tree with a pipe in his mouth. The stem was driven into his throat, making a laceration which resulted fatally.

A Boston paper records that "A good old lady in New Jersey, 'past three-score years and ten,' loves the cause of foreign missions so much that she has given up her snuff and sent $10, which she calls 'snuff money,' to the American Board."

Three of the French soldiers detained in the Belgian fortress of Ghent tried to make their escape, recently, through a sewer that leads from the fortress. While they were trying to crawl through the narrow aperture, some water was suddenly turned into it, and they were miserably drowned.

The New York *Tribune* has furnished to David Dudley Field a much stronger case for controversy than that furnished by Mr. Samuel Bowles, of the Springfield *Republican*. It broadly asserts that Mr. Field's success as an attorney for Fisk and Gould, in the courts of New York, has been achieved by "distorting the process of law and turning the courts to infamy."

Not a stone has remained standing of the old palace of Malmaison, made famous by the divorced wife of Napoleon I., Josephine. It had been made the headquarters of a Prussian army corps, and was destroyed by the shells from Mont Valerein. Several shells fell into the roof, and at last the palace took fire and burned to the ground. It was impossible to save any of the many relics that were in the palace, as the whole was wrapt in flames in a few minutes.

### "We Don't take the Papers."

[From the Wallamet Farmer.]

Happening to stop at a house some time ago, not a thousand miles from the Columbia river—the first thing we learned was that there were three hundred and twenty acres in the farm; that some of the improvements were nineteen years old; and that a family of children had been born and brought up on the farm. The house was partly of logs and partly a frame, badly built, and in worse condition. There had formerly been a yard about it, on which there was now heaped chip manure, old logs, some too large to burn, broken wagon wheels, old tin ware, old shoes, and the like. These were the happy abodes, as we supposed, of fleas and insects. This patch of beauty was garnished with May-weeds and other kindred vegetable beauties. The inside of the house was in keeping with the outside. There were some girls that we would not have kissed for their part of the plantation.

Some conversation took place, and inquiries were made for news. "Have you built the road to the States?" "Are we going to fight the British?" "The road is finished,—we don't think of fighting the British at present. Did you ever ride on a railroad?" "I never seed one. The old man says he means to try one as soon as he sells his logs in the fall." "He had better do it and you had better go with him. You would see sights." "I have seen sights—the sarcus and steamboats. When is the sarcus coming?" "I don't know; the papers will tell you." "We don't take the papers. We never took the papers. The old man says he wouldn't have them in the house—the children would do nothing but read—and be eternally telling what they had been reading about. We won't have the papers."

It was near night—and we had no desire to spend the night there.

### What a Spectacle!

[From the Sacramento Union.]

There is a man in the city of New York, William M. Tweed by name, who upon common report stands convicted of being the leader of a political band who for years have been guilty of almost every sin against the State, of every species of corruption. This man is yet in the prime of a life begun in poverty, and now, through the profits of pillage and plunder, in possession of millions. In an age of public virtue such an event could hardly happen; but if by any accident it did happen the offense against honor, honesty and good government would be punished with the rope or the State Prison for life, and the convicted party would be handed down to future times as infamous. Instead of this just rule of treatment, what does the reader suppose is about to be done in the city of New York in behalf of this bold, bad man? They are preparing to build him a monument to cost thirty thousand dollars, and the official hounds who have the work in charge are actually in a quarrel with the corrupted and bestialized public on the point whether the public shall be permitted to assist the hounds in monied contributions! Truly the Republic must be in danger whenever the people insist on raising monuments to those who rob them, while they allow the dust of oblivion to cover the memory of their most honest public servants. In six months but $7,000 has been raised for the Farragut monument. Nothing has been done for a monument in honor of General Thomas. Hamilton sleeps in New York with no marble testimonial to mark his grave or recall his memory in any spot, though he did more for New York and the country than all the present generation of politicians; but when the name of this great Tammany corruptionist is mentioned, it does not require ten days to raise thirty thousand dollars to do him up in bronze. Such monuments attest that the era of the Republic's decay is near at hand, and that the general corruption of the people of our greatest city is making revolution a necessity, or the way to monarchy easy.

### Count of Chambord on the Ruin of France.

The following letter has been addressed by the Count of Chambord to the *Union*, and the *Gazette de France*. We should remark that the Count is the direct representative of the Bourbon Kings and is therefore the Bourbon claimant of the throne.

It is impossible for me longer to keep silence. I had hoped that the death of so many heroes fallen upon the field of battle, that the energetic resistance of a capital resigned to endure all to keep the enemy outside its walls, would spare my country new trials, but the bombardment of Paris wrings from my grief a cry which I cannot restrain. The son of Christian kings who have made France, I groan at the sight of her disasters, condemned to inability to redeem them at the price of my life, I raise my testimony before peoples and kings, and protest, as much as I am able, in the face of Europe, against the most sanguinary and lamentable war that was ever waged. Who should speak to the world if not I for the town of Clovis, of Clotilde, of Genevieve, for the town of Charlemagne, of Saint Louis, of Philip Augustus, and of Henry IV, for the capital of the sciences, the arts and of civilization? No! I will not see the great city perish which each of my ancestors used to call "my good town of Paris." And since I can do nothing more my voice shall be raised from my exile to protest against the ruin of my country. My voice shall cry to Earth and to Heaven, assured of meeting with the sympathy of man and awaiting the justice of God. HENRI.

January 7, 1871.

## By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.]

**EASTERN DATES TO FEBRUARY 19.**

### An Orleanist Monarchy Probable.

BORDEAUX, Feb. 19.—The conversion of the nominal Republic into an Orleanist Monarchy is imminent.

### A Reminder for Napoleon.

BERLIN, Feb. 18.—Napoleon has received notification not again to overstep the privileges of a prisoner, and to abstain from any interference in politics in the form of protests or proclamations. Orders have been given to watch him closely.

The proceedings of the Assembly last night were tumultuous. Members of the right and left insulted each other.

### State of Affairs in Paris.

PARIS, Feb. 19.—Agents of the police are searching for arms and ammunition in disturbed districts.

The authorities do not anticipate any organized attempt to prevent the entry of the Prussians, but fear is entertained lest the turbulent people of Belleville and Lilfette might make demonstrations upon the King and Bismarck, against whom the exasperation is intense.

The police have already seized a number of grenades, but large numbers known to have been constructed have not yet been discovered.

Some persons believe that the Prussians will abandon the proposed entry into Paris, but the best informed feel certain that they will march through it. All old families residing in Saint Germain wear mourning and declare that their houses shall be closed and no inhabitant go in the streets while the Prussians are therein. After they leave, the pavement the Prussians have walked over shall be removed, and nothing shall remain that has been polluted by the tread of the invader.

Alsatians and Lorraines, now in Paris, held a meeting and declared their desire to remain French. They protest against the cession of these Provinces as an infamy.

### England Snubbed by Germany.

LONDON, Feb. 19.—Considerable feeling is shown in diplomatic circles at the official announcement from Berlin, of the refusal of the Prussian Government to receive officially the last letter of Earl Granville urging peace. The letter was addressed to Lord Lafters at Berlin, a copy of which was forwarded to Odo Russell at Versailles, and bears date January 24. After reciting the position of France and the unwillingness of the English Government to press its advice, which, from its nature, would be necessarily discouraging to a people defending their country, who are the best judges of what their own honor and interest requires, the letter continues: "No such consideration applies to a frank communication to Germany, who in the attitude of her power and full tide of her victories, cannot fear a misconstruction of the motive in endeavoring to bring about an end of the miseries occasioned by this great war. Up to this time no distinct instructions have been given of the demands of Germany, and Her Majesty's Government don't assume to offer a suggestion about the terms, but believes that a declaration of its views by the Imperial Government would hasten a cessation of the horrors of war and losses even of the victorious armies in France.

When the letter was received in Berlin and sent to Bismarck, it was met with an official refusal to receive it, accompanied by the vague announcement that Germany positively refuses to allow any interference by any body in regard to the questions of war or peace, which must be settled with France alone.

Active intrigues are known to be proceeding in Berlin for neutralizing Savoy.

Odo Russell in his advices to the Government, states that peace is absolutely certain, but a revolutionary warlike movement in the south is highly probable.

### Additional from Paris.

PARIS, Feb. 19.—A strong force of Mobiles are engaged in removing barricades and defenses of the Avenue l'Imperatrice, which work is by order of the Commissioners of Barricades, who are to put the avenue in order for the entry of the Prussians.

Many battalions of the National Guards are required to deliver up the cartridges in their possession, and a report was in circulation that there would be no triumphal entry into Paris.

The Mayor of Chantilly has been imprisoned in consequence of the non-payment of 150,000 francs.

Trochu gave a farewell to his friends yesterday. He leaves for Bordeaux to-day.

The French forces now in the field are as follows: With Chanzey, 120,000, well equipped and armed; 135,000 with Faidherbe; 70,000 at Cherbourg, and 40,000 at Havre, in bad condition.

Two hundred Prussian infantry crossed the Swiss frontier in pursuit of the French military chest, and encountered a force of Swiss, who commanded them to lay down their arms. Fifty complied and the rest escaped.

### Bavaria Wants no French Territory.

BERLIN, Feb. 19.—The *Algemeine Zeitung*, of Augsburg, states apparently on semi-official authority that Bavaria asks for no territorial aggrandizement, and the intention of making the annexed French territory a distinct province is not to be abandoned.

### Thiers Goes to Versailles.

BORDEAUX, Feb. 19.—Thiers left to-day for Versailles.

[Here the line broke south of Shasta.]

### Two of 'Em.

AN INCIDENT ON THE PACIFIC EXPRESS TRAIN BETWEEN COLUMBUS AND PITTSBURG—TWINS BORN IN DIFFERENT STATES.

[From the Ohio Statesman.]

The Pacific express train of the Panhandle Railroad left the Columbus depot on Friday evening last, at eight o'clock, under the charge of Conductor Drury. Nothing transpired to disturb the monotony of the conductor's call on drowsy passengers for "tickets, gentlemen," until the train was between Dennison and Steubenville. Then he was notified that a lady passenger desired his presence; he found the lady evidently in trouble and embarrassment. To his affirmative response to the query whether he was a married man, the lady stated that she was on her way to Cincinnati to meet her husband in New York, and that a crisis was impending, involving the appearance of an additional passenger.

This startled the conductor, of course; but with a heart as big as an elephant, he set to work to make the lady comfortable. All the passengers were hastily shuffled into another car, and such female assistance as could be procured on the train was brought into requisition. In a brief time a little stranger—a fine bouncing girl is the phrase—put in an appearance, and the conductor congratulated himself on his happy escape from a dilemma. With a heart overflowing with sympathy, he arranged an impromptu wardrobe for the very young lady from his own underclothing. It was not exactly in the style of those "infant outfits" advertised in New York papers, yet it answered a good purpose.

But this was not all. The train left Steubenville on time, and was soon thundering through and around the hills of West Virginia, when the conductor received another shock. This time it was a "fine bouncing boy." Twins, by Jove! One a Buckeye and the other a Pan-handler. The remainder of Drury's linen went to start the little fellow on his journey through the world. Then, for fear of what might happen, the train was hurried up. In due time it reached Pittsburg, and the lady and the two unticketed passengers were tenderly conveyed to comfortable quarters at the Union Depot Hotel, when a telegram was forwarded to the husband in New York, which probably lifted him out of his boots. At last advices the mother and children were doing well.

The twins certainly commenced life under extraordinary circumstances. Born on a fast going Pacific train, the one in Ohio and the other in West Virginia, it is safe to promise they will be reasonably fast young people. The mother is represented as a most estimable lady, but not given to study of almanacs.

## SAN FRANCISCO COMMERCIAL INTELLIGENCE.

We condense the following from the *Commercial Herald* of the 16th inst.:

GOODS BY THE PACIFIC RAILWAY.

The stream of imports by rail continue in uninterrupted volume, notwithstanding the inclemencies of the winter's storms. Thus far the snows have not sensibly interrupted the cars—mails, passengers and freights coming through for the most part on time. The variety of goods, wares, and merchandise brought overland is considerable, and embrace a wide range; all departments drawing supplies freely over the rails, thus changing the order of business materially, and rendering unnecessary the carrying of heavy stocks of merchandise, which in former days was deemed indispensable to success. It releases a vast amount of capital, which was heretofore necessarily locked up upon floating cargoes around Cape Horn. These great changes are hard to reconcile, and it will take time to bring all things to their proper bearings. However, business matters are adjusting themselves to the new method. The activity which we were called upon to notice the first fortnight of the year has been in a measure lost. Then jobbers and others were disposed to purchase freely of coffee, tea, spices, and other staples upon which important tariff changes had been wrought. Since then the jobbing trade has been generally lively—unusually so for the month of January. But now that the time for payments draws nigh, purchasers show a greater disposition to work off stocks, and are more willing to make concessions in price than heretofore, and in some cases underselling the importer. This state of things has also been accelerated by the free receipt of goods in bond overland that were not looked for over that route—such as coffee, rice, petroleum, spices, etc. This mode of procedure has in more than one instance been attended with disaster, and has nipped in in the bud many a well planned speculation, which otherwise would have been successful. The quantity of domestics, boots and shoes, fancy and other dry goods, reaching us from the East, seems to have a steady flow Pacificward. The freightage is important, and if we can only keep up the outward flow in California products—mineral and others—we shall be quite content with the change.

DRYGOODS, CLOTHING, ETC.

Stocks of most staple goods are light for the season, though arrivals are constant by rail from the East. The spring trade has not yet opened, but preparations are active for an extensive business at an early date. We repeat previous quotations for Cottons. Brown Drills, 30 in, 14½@15c; Brown Sheetings, 36 in, standard, 12½@13½c; do, mediums, 36 in, 11@12c. do, light, 36 in, 6½@7½c; do, ⅞, 8½@10c. Shirting, brown, 30 in, 7½@10c; Hickory Stripes, 28 in, 14@20c. The Los Gatos Woolen Mill, Santa Clara county, have just ordered from the East, through Messrs. Berry & Place, a full set of woolen machinery, at a cost of $7,000, thus doubling the capacity of their mill. We understand the Stockton Woolen Mills will also add a full set of woolen machinery early in the spring. They propose trying the experiment of manufacturing Blankets exclusively, instead of a variety of goods as heretofore, and as is done by all other mills on this coast. The Oregon City Mills, on the Wallamet river, are also making arrangements to increase the working capacity of their mill in the spring. The Mission Woolen Mills, of this city, also propose extending their works soon; they have now 20 full sets of machinery.

FRUIT.

Our supplies embrace copious parcels of Oranges and Lemons from Los Angeles, of superior quality. Apples from Oregon are sought after, and if of choice quality, bring good prices—those per *Idaho* sold at an average of $1 50 ⅌ box. Howe & Hall furnish the following quotations: Apples, ⅌ box, choice, $1@3; common, $1 25@1 50. Pears, ⅌ box—Easter Beurre, $2@2 50; Pound, $1 50@2. Oranges, ⅌ M—Los Angeles, choice, $40@50; common, $20@25; Mexican $30@35. Lemons—Los Angeles, $3@4 ⅌ 100. Pine Apples, $6@7 ⅌ doz. Dried Peaches, choice, 10@12c ⅌ lb. Dried Apples, 5@7c ⅌ lb. Dried Plums, pitted, 16@20c ⅌ lb.

FLAX SEED.

The product of the Pacific slope is now about equal to the wants of the oil mill; price 3½c ⅌ lb. The *Idaho*, from Oregon, brings 1,529 sks.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

California butter is in good request. Fresh, in rolls, 40@47½c; ordinary, 35@40c; kegs, 25@35c. Cheese is in fair supply; California selling freely at 9@15c. Eggs are plenty; California fresh, are firm at 30c. California lard, 5 and 10 lb tins, 13@13½. Oregon selling at 13@15, according to package.

SUGARS.

The imports of Hawaiian, per *Moses Taylor*, were only 2,017 kegs—a much less quantity than was expected—thus adding considerable strength to the market. The jobbers are now buying freely of Peruvian, 1,000 kegs sold at 9@9½c, repacking it in second hand Hawaiian kegs. We note recent purchases of two or more invoices of Yellow Hongkong, refined, answering about to Yellow "D," in all 3,500 mats. One of these invoices was liquidated last year under the 5c duty, and the latter since new year, at 4c duty. In each case importers paid the duty under protest, and appealed the same to the Secretary of the Treasury at Washington, who, we believe, has given his decision that the sugar was refined. The price at which it was sold has not transpired; but judging from its appearance, we quote it at about 8c. Those purchasing it are repacking it into second hand half-barrels. We also chronicle the purchase, by the San Francisco and Pacific Refinery, of the *Vedette's* cargo of Peruvian, say 1,200,000 lbs; the price has not been suffered to transpire. There were, however, two grades of it, and judging from the samples shown us, we place them at about 7½@8½c. These purchases leave the market for raws in a very healthful state. We continue to quote Hawaiian grocery grades at 9@11½c; none of the new crop yet placed. Thus far the Alvarado Beet Sugar Mill has only marketed 1,000 bbls.; the white crystalised selling, we believe, at 13½c. The market is now fully supplied with California and Pacific refined, and from this time on there will be no scarcity, and the Rocky Mountain and other buyers in the Great Basin are invited to come here for their supplies, assuring them that they will find it decidedly to their advantage to send their orders to this coast. The present trade price of California crushed is now fixed at 14c: do Cube, 15c; granulated, 14c; powdered, 14½c; Golden C and Yellow Coffee, 12.

TEAS.

Efforts have recently been made to establish a California house in St. Louis for the sale of this indispensable staple. Unexpected obstacles are thrown in the way. More time is taken in its transportation than ought to be: the first car load sent forward before the snows fell, occupied 21 days in its transmission; other parcels sent forward January 4th, had not arrived February 1st. Then again, mail facilities are prolonged, letters being eight or ten days going through, which has led the parties to believe that the mails are first carried to New York, and then sent back to St. Louis. This can hardly be credited, yet our informant, a merchant in good standing, feels vexed at these unnecessary delays. We have before alluded to our adopting the plan of having Trade Auction Sales of teas, coffee, etc., by the cargo, to attract interior buyers. This is said to be somewhat premature. The reason given is that for the most part we import and consume uniformly much higher cost and a better quality of teas than is used in the Mississippi valley and the Great Basin, and that until our importers have time to procure Canton made teas, and entire chops of lower and medium grades of China and Japan, there is no show of success; or else the Great West must be educated up to the use of fine Japans and Oolongs. We shall see. At this writing the market is very slack, jobbers evincing no disposition to stock up. We are therefore without sales of moment to record. We quote Japans, 50@80c, Oolongs, 65@90c; common blacks, 40@45c. At last mail dates from New York, the stock of Japans was said to be nearly exhausted, while the sales of Oolongs in January were 100,000 half chests, it looks as though we might profitably send medium grades of black to New York.

HOME FINANCES.

The divergence of business from the Cape Horn route to the Pacific railroads tends largely to give financial ease to this market. The large sums formerly locked up for several months are now released, and rendered applicable to other purposes. Money is in ample supply for all needs, although business is rather quiet just now. The banks and savings institutions are all well furnished with coin, and rates are 1@1½ in bank, and 10 per cent. per annum in the savings societies, for large amounts on long time, with best of collaterals, otherwise the rate is 12 per cent. An increased demand for money is observable among depositors, and applications for loans is fewer, but when accepted, a larger margin than usual is required by the lending institutions.

## WAR MISCELLANY.

The French are exhibiting some evidences of bad disposition. It is no use for them to begin to enumerate their forces and to sum up the resources at their command, with a view of calculating the chances for continuing the war. Nor is it anything but the very worst and most insane policy for them to declare, as they are doing, that they only want time to recuperate, when they will attack Germany again and wreak a terrible revenge. Says the New York *Times*: It is evident enough that an open declaration of an intention to fight again at the earliest opportunity will not tend to abate the magnitude of the Prussian demands. If France must be perpetually held by the throat like a dangerous cur, then Metz, Belfort, Strasbourg, and the Vosges are by no means too many guarantees to hold for her good behavior.

Herr Wickeder, of the Cologne *Gazette*, thinks Germany has rendered great service to the rest of Europe by destroying the military power of France. "How necessary ... the defensive power of Fr... says, "we are now le... The fortifications ... Schlettstadt, New Breisach ... Thionville, Toul, ... Mezieres, Amiens ... we have already conquered ... the capture of ... Langres, Longwy, Cambrai ... Arras, Lille, Cherbourg, ... northern fortresses, still remain ... success is not to be doubted, time, money ... of life are requisite. It is an ... concentrated military power, ... minded France, and that we are ... destroying its power, and ... peace to Europe for a long time ... service which the German people ... the future of the European ..."

A London ... writes: "It is stated ... could hardly find a ... highest to the lowest ... ment for ... France has not suffered ... way, because ... families. To find the ... people in the army has ... is not a princely ... which did not send one ... war. In several regiments of the ... army, the officers have been ... The Queen's Guard ... as did also the Schutzens. Some companies have been left without one of the officers who set out from Germany with the regiment. The Saxons have had 105 officers killed and 150 wounded, while their loss of men in killed and wounded is nearer to 7,000 than to 6,000. If, then, the Germans have been victorious, their victories have cost them dear, and I am certain that, with a determination to fight as long as they may be called on to do so, they are wishing heartily that, with the capitulation of Paris, the war will close."

## POLITICAL NOTES.

The New Jersey Legislature has ratified the Fifteenth Amendment.

A delegation of North Carolina white men who called on Gen. Butler lately ... impossible to convince him that the whites needed protection in a county where eleven negroes were murdered in one day just after the late election, and no white man injured.

A special election was recently held in the Seventeenth Legislative District of Pennsylvania, to fill a vacancy caused by the death of Joseph M. Campbell, Democrat. It resulted in the election of C. Howard Griffith, Republican, by 456 majority. The New York ... says this is a "noticeable and handsome triumph."

The Louisville ... quotes from Olive Logan the sentence, "since you have swallowed the negro, I think it pretty hard indeed I you don't go the white woman as far as your lips," and adds: "She actually wants us to kiss those female suffrage shrieker! Good heavens!—here, waiter, half a dozen more negroes on the half shell!"

Senator Norton, of the New York State Senate, has reported an act "to make religion hereditary." It is another blow at the common school system, and to a great majority of the eleemosynary institutions of New York. Under this law a man would be liable to punishment for reading the Bible in presence of a Catholic servant.

The New York *Tribune*, which is as emphatically opposed as we are to all land "jobs," or mere "jobs" of any sort, thus pointedly sets forth the subject and the attitude of men towards it:

Certain merchants and ship-builders, mainly of this city, have submitted to Congress a proposition to build large and swift steamers and establish therewith mail-lines across the ocean in certain specified directions. To enable them to this they require specified subsidies. We do not advocate their proposal, and might not if we were sure none more favorable to the Government had been or would be offered. But this is as clear as sun-light—*No great lines of ocean steamships will be established without subsidies.* Great Britain has covered the great seas with a net work of steamship lines employed in swiftly distributing her manufactures over the whole habitable globe. She has secured an immense start, and she achieved it by means of liberal subsidies. We do not decide that this country might wisely attempt to rival her, but we know that the attempt can never be made in the absence of subsidies. He, therefore, who scouts subsidies is a hypocrite if he pretends to lament the decline and seek the revival of our foreign commerce.

Don Piatt thus expressed some of his apprehensions in relation to the San Domingo commission. "When old Ben Wade comes to ride for four days under a tropical sun on a jackass, as he will have to do, he will get chafed, at both ends, and, unless I am greatly mistaken in the man, will give out more hard swearing than report."

**Matzes!**
**Matzes!!**
**Matzes!!!**
**C. WOOD & CO.,**
WOULD INFORM THE ISRAELITES OF PORTland and vicinity that they purpose to engage in the manufacture of Matzes, and will furnish them to families and others at San Francisco prices.
All orders from the country will be promptly attended to. Leave orders at R. PHAAG & CO.'S STORE corner Front and Taylor streets Portland. ja11tu

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KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kind of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge. KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON always on hand.
Portland, Feb. 17, 1871. dtf

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# The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1871.

### Wheat and Lands

In the report of the Department of Agriculture for the month of January there is an interesting tabular statement showing the average yield per acre and price of the principal crops of the United States for the year 1870. It is not to be supposed that this table is strictly accurate in all particulars, but as it is made up with great care from intelligence industriously collected from all parts of the country, it furnishes information which approximates to correctness sufficiently near for all practical purposes. There are reports on wheat from all the States except Rhode Island, Louisiana and Texas. The largest average yield per acre of any State in the list, is credited to Oregon,—the yield being stated at nineteen and a half bushels per acre. California comes next, with nineteen bushels to the acre, and two of the New England States follow with something over seventeen. From Pennsylvania but twelve bushels per acre are returned, and in many of the States the yield falls much below that figure.

Referring to the statement of the average price per bushel on the 1st day of January, 1871, as given in the table, we find that Illinois wheat was quoted at that date at ninety-four cents; yet the yield in Illinois was only twelve bushels per acre. Now let us compare this with the price of wheat in Oregon at that date and with the average yield. The price is given at ninety-five cents, which is probably very nearly the correct price at that time, though it has advanced since. The yield of nineteen and a-half bushels per acre in this State, against twelve bushels in Illinois, shows a decided advantage for us. Thus, the Illinois farmer would receive for the product of an average acre $11 28 in currency; the Oregon farmer would receive for the product of an average acre, $18 52 in coin. The yield per acre and the price per bushel in Indiana, Michigan, Wisconsin, and others of the Mississippi valley States are very similar to the yield and the price in Illinois. As for the Eastern States, in some of which there is a pretty fair yield, which is brought about by the use of very expensive fertilizing processes, land there is so high as to be wholly above the means of immigrants, and they must therefore come further west.

If the price of average farming lands in Illinois and in other States in the upper Mississippi region be compared with the price of like lands in Oregon, the very striking advantages offered in our State to the immigrant would, we doubt not, still more strongly appear. We have not at hand data that will serve as a basis on which to estimate the price of lands there; but it is sufficient to say that the price is certainly very much higher than that at which lands in every way superior can be purchased here. Tracts of our best lands, in the heart of Wallamet valley, can be bought at twelve to fifteen dollars per acre, and if the settler does not object to going away from the older settled portions of the State he can obtain a homestead on good lands for nothing. It is true our lands are rapidly rising in value, that is to say those lands which are located favorably in respect to railroads; but they can still be purchased at low rates as compared with the rates in many of the older States, whose general advantages are in no wise equal to our own.

### Eastern Connections of the Northern Pacific Railway.

A St. Albans (Vt.) paper of the 4th inst., published at the home of Gov. Smith, President of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, gives the following important intelligence relative to the action which is being taken to secure connections between Eastern cities and Duluth. The latter place, it will be remembered, is situated on Lake Superior, and is the eastern terminus of the Northern Pacific Railway:

We understand that Gov Smith, either by himself or for the Vermont Central Trustees, has purchased all the boats and other property of the Northern Transportation Company, on the Great Lakes running from Ogdensburg to Duluth. This line includes a large number of first-class upper cabin propellers, and has for years been the most popular emigrant line to the West and the most important water route for western shipments to the East. By this arrangement in connection with the Vermont Central and Northern Pacific roads, Gov. Smith has acquired substantial control of the best line from the Atlantic to the Pacific, and one which, under the skill, the experience and the honesty of his management is morally certain to be a great success and a great national blessing.

From the above some idea of the comprehensiveness and extent of the plans of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company may be gathered. It has been heretofore announced that their plans embraced great schemes for obtaining railway connections between Minnesota and the East, and for bringing all the northern railways, including those of Canada, and the New England States, as well as those diverging north and west from Chicago, into communication with the great trunk line across the continent to the Pacific. It will be seen from the above that their plans also include an immediate purpose of meeting the commerce of the Lakes and the St. Lawrence, and that preparations looking to this result are already in progress. Beyond doubt the Northern Pacific, with the various channels of commerce, both by land and water, which are destined speedily to be connected with it, will become the greatest and most important commercial route in America.

A writer in the *Scientific American* suggests that the General Government should offer a premium for the invention of a practical steam plow and farm engine of American invention, as the best means of producing a machine which the wants of our agriculture imperatively demand. It is asserted that there is no lack of native inventive genius, and that all that is required for its development is suitable pecuniary encouragement. The inventors, as a class, are too poor to undertake more than mere spasmodic attempts, and the wealthy manufacturers are too timid to touch anything, however promising, that is not already fully developed and an assured success. Therefore, unless a premium be offered, the present generation, we are told, is not likely to see the realization of a practical steam plow, which is necessary to give to agriculture its highest form.

On the 4th inst. the bill to confirm to the State of Oregon for school purposes, in conformity with our Constitution, the 500,000 acres of land granted to the State by the General Government, passed the Senate. It had previously passed the House. We are glad that this check has been placed upon the thieving propensities of Democratic land rings in our State. We notice, however, that some of the Democracy claim that the assent of the Legislature of Oregon will still be necessary to secure the lands to the use of common schools. No doubt if a Democratic Legislature is elected in 1872 an attempt will be made, under this pretense, to continue the spoliation. But the people can prevent the act of plunder by not choosing a Legislature of that stamp. And it is the only perfectly safe way to prevent it

The San Francisco *Bulletin* says the appointment of Senator Williams as a member of the Commission to arbitrate questions in dispute between the United States and Great Britain "will be gratifying to citizens of the Pacific coast, of which he has been one of the ablest and purest representatives, while his sound judgment, cool temperament and discriminating intelligence will add to the dignity of the Commission and promote the important business it is required to settle."

The *Herald* returns to its warfare on Ben Holladay, and attempts to extinguish him by calling him "an obscure railroad contractor." Since that paper for more than a year has devoted most of its space to him, it should not suppose him so very "obscure," unless it is conscious that it has no readers. It now comes to this, viz: not to know Ben Holladay argues the *Herald* unknown.

We don't receive the Salem *Statesman* more than two or three times a week. Will the person who makes up that paper for the mails be a little more careful, so as not to omit addressing a copy to us?

The Indiana Legislature, which happens to be Democratic this year, is fooling away its time in trying to annul the Fifteenth Amendment.

### WASHINGTON FACT AND GOSSIP.

Gov. Burbank of Dakota, who is now in Washington, says there is a strong feeling among Dakota people in favor of dividing the Territory by a line running from east to west nearly on the 46th parallel, naming the upper portion "Chippewa." A memorial urging this division has been adopted by the Legislature, and will soon be presented in Congress.

It appears by official data that the number of foreign passengers who arrived in this country during the year ending December last was 281,815—their destination being as follows: New York, 224,688; Massachusetts, 24,217; California, 12,748; Oregon, 1,806; Maryland, 9,272; Texas, 551; Florida, 470; Pennsylvania, 5,570; Connecticut, 15; Rhode Island, 10; Michigan, 265; Washington Territory, 186. These passengers included 145,497 from Great Britain, 83,593 from Germany, 14,133 from Sweden and Norway, 11,568 from China, 25 from Africa, 74 from Japan, 2 from Asia and 1 from India.

On the 9th inst. the Washington *Chronicle* had the following, double-leaded, at the head of its editorial columns, and it is understood as expressing the opinion of both Secretary Robeson and Admiral Porter: "We dislike to raise groundless fears, but there is no use concealing the fact that some uneasiness is felt in regard to the safety of the United States steamer Tennessee, which left New York on the 16th of January with the United States Commission bound for San Domingo. That some accident occurred there can be no doubt, but we trust whatever may be its ill effects, it will be confined simply to a delay in the voyage of the vessel, and that all the passengers have escaped the perils of the deep."

The Governor of Colorado and the delegate elect from that Territory, have addressed a letter to the Chairman of the Senate Committee on Territories in advocacy of the admission of Colorado as a State into the Union, a bill for that purpose having been reported, and giving an account of the resources and productions of that country. The taxable property, extent of railroads, and gold and silver mines, the latter not taxable, is $19,833,000. Of the eighteen States admitted since 1802 to 1867, only two, namely, California and Kansas, had a population larger than that of Colorado, which the United States Marshal for that Territory represents to be now 60,000. The Senate Committee on Territories has also reported a bill for the admission of New Mexico as a State.

### OREGON.

George Irvin, of King's valley, Benton county, has been pronounced insane and sent to the Asylum.

Corvallis is improving considerably. The *Gazette* furnishes an account of a goodly number of buildings in course of erection.

Henry Pain, of Linn county, has caught an Indian who stole a valuable horse from him last spring. He found the Indian at Coos Bay. The Indian had traded the horse off, and it was so poor that it could not be brought away.

From the Corvallis *Gazette*: On last Sunday Mr. T. B. Kent, Deputy Sheriff of Douglas county, passed through town having in charge a man from Polk county, who had been arrested for stealing his own children. It seems as though this man's wife had obtained a divorce from him, and the decree of the court had given the custody of the children to her. The man was turned over to the authorities in Polk county, so we are informed.

The following unique piece of writing is from a circular issued by J. Quinn Thornton, in which he advertises for sale his farm near Albany: "Exactly how many thousand dollars I have spent on this place as a 'professional gentleman,' indulging in the luxury of amateur farming, is nobody's business but Horace Greeley's and Henry Ward Beecher's. It is enough to say that during the rest of my life, I wish to be considered a candidate for President of all the State and County Agricultural Societies west of the Rocky mountains, because I think I can always tell hereafter whether a man has a farm, or a farm has a man—that is, which has under holts—for there is a material difference, as I discovered when I failed to get my grip; 'and that's what's the matter o' me!!'"

### CALIFORNIA ITEMS.

A farmer on the Bolsas rancho, in the Stearns grant, near Los Angeles, is said to have raised the past season, 700 bushels of corn on five acres of land, or at the rate of 140 bushels to the acre.

A beautiful sight is said to be the single stem of an orange tree on exhibition at the Odd Fellows Library in San Francisco. This stem was recently taken from a tree grown by Paul Kearn, of Los Angeles, and contains *seventy five* full grown oranges.

A gentleman from the Mississippi is in correspondence with Major Means, of Stockton, Cal., with regard to securing a large tract of land in this State, with the view of transplanting thither a colony of cotton planters, 30,000 or 40,000 acres are wanted.

Says the San Francisco *Chronicle*: There being no election close at hand, the *Examiner* having returned *a ses premiers amours*, is giving "particular fits" to the Teutons and championing the French. This, we dare say, is a graceful acknowledgement of Louis Nap's desire to secure the triumph of the Confederates. Our contemporary's anti-German fury will all be exhausted before the next parade of the ballot-boxes. When the time comes for that, the *Examiner* will again deify King William, canonize Bismarck, and swear no beverage equals lager-bier.

### THE TERRITORIES.

A broom factory at Walla Walla supplies the dealers of the "upper country" with a quality of brooms that sweep the imported article out of the market.

A young fellow in Silver City, Idaho, recently "popped the question" to a young lady of that place, and because she did not respond to meet his wishes, he set fire to her father's house. At last accounts the officers of the law were in pursuit.

From the Owyhee *Avalanche*: The Chariot mine is now yielding 100 tons of ore per day. They are now down about 50 feet in the seventh level, making the entire depth of the shaft 550 feet. It is intended to sink 40 or 50 feet more and then stope out the seventh level. The January account foots up $106,482 21, and $44,500 worth of Chariot bullion was shipped to San Francisco this week. The stock is active at advanced rates, selling on last Saturday at 81½. There will undoubtedly be a handsome dividend declared this month.

### The Los Angeles Tragedy.

DISCOVERY OF THE BILDERBACK BROTHERS' BODIES—THE INQUEST—A MOTHER'S LETTER

Dispatches have already announced a double murder near Los Angeles, California, and that the bodies of the victims, two brothers, named Bilderback, had been discovered and disinterred. The following further particulars of the affair and subsequent proceedings we copy from the Los Angeles *Star* of February 5th:

About 600 yards from the shanty formerly occupied by the brothers, a small gulch crosses the road. This had been filled up level with the road, and many wagon tracks passing over it gave it the appearance of having been made in building or repairing the road. At this point, about 1 o'clock on Friday, Mr. Dunlap stopped and sank the iron rod several times in the earth, which seemed tolerably solid and compact, offering resistance to the rod, which at the depth of about three feet encountered a substance springy and unlike earth. Upon its withdrawal, clotted blood and a horrible stench from the decomposed bodies of the murdered men evinced a successful termination of a search.

A few minutes' quick work revealed a foot and the lower portion of a leg of what had been a human being. The earth was thrown back, and Roman Alvarado, one of the posse, dispatched to Los Angeles for the Coroner, and to secure the arrest of a suspected party. He rode the entire distance, 25 miles, in one hour and a half, changing horses once, and at 5 o'clock, accompanied by Dr. Kurtz, Coroner, Dr. Remis and a *Star* reporter, left the city on his way back. The return trip took a little over three hours of pretty fast riding; so, when the party arrived, it was too late to hold an inquest. The night was spent in the cabin of the murdered men. Before sunrise a jury was sworn in. Spades and picks had been provided, and

THE VICTIMS WERE DISINTERRED.

Far advanced in the first stages of decay, the younger upon the older, mangled and crushed by the feet of their assassins, who had trampled them into their narrow resting place, lay the bodies. The remains of Henry, the younger, were first taken out. A ball, evidently from a rifle, had entered his right side from behind, and ranging diagonally through the body, penetrated the heart and both lungs, emerging from the front of the left side, just over the heart; on his head had fallen two heavy blows, crushing the skull. His death must have been almost instantaneous.

The body of Oscar, the elder brother, aged probably twenty-six or seven years, was then examined. In his left arm, near the elbow, was found a ball from a Henry rifle; beneath the blade bone of the left shoulder there was another; another grazing his back, and through his right thigh had passed still another. None of these wounds were sufficient to produce death; they disabled him as he was running from his murderers, who then caught and gagged him, tied him to the dead body of his brother, and with an ax beat his head and face to jelly; at least such is the inference deducible from the result of the investigation. In the breast pocket of his coat, near the heart, was this

LETTER FROM HIS MOTHER:

MECHANICSVILLE, Oct. 24, 1870.

*My Very Dear Son*: I have not heard a word from you since you wrote to me that you were sick. Oh, I feel so uneasy about you—I fear the worst. You would write me if you could. I shall think, every day, "to-morrow I shall get a letter," but as yet none come. I will write a short letter until I hear from you. We have had quite a large fire here since I wrote you; the old hotel burned to the ground, so we are without a hotel in Mechanicsville. In the spring there will be one built, not before. It is getting late. Friends are all well, as far as I know. Love for yourself, and that God may bless you is my prayer. Oh, Henry, write to me, if but a line.

FROM YOUR MOTHER.

You will think this is a short letter, but I am so uneasy about you that it seems to me I can't write. God save you!

THE INQUEST.

Daniel Burchard (an old man who has been living in the canyon, working for different parties for about two years) was sworn, and testified that he was acquainted with the deceased. He identified the bodies as those of Henry and Oscar Bilderback; testified that on Monday, January 16, George Godhue had told him that the two brothers had been killed by Alfred Henry and Frank, the hunter, and that Gardiner was going to kill him. We asked him what he knew, and he replied, "The hunter told me." Frank, the hunter, always dressed in buckskin, and is called "Buckskin."

George Godhue, an employee of Gardiner, was sworn and testified that he had been chopping wood in the Tejudna canyon since December 26th; that the Bilderback brothers had had a fuss with Gardiner about the right to cut wood in the canyon in which they were killed; that it had been settled; that they continued to cut wood in said canyon contrary to agreement; that another fuss ensued; that he was employed by Gardiner; that on Monday "Buckskin," Alfred Henry and Gardiner, after borrowing a Henry rifle from a man named Henry Bowen, who was at Gardiner's house, went off—they said for wood—in the direction of the canyon, where the brothers were at work; that about two and a half hours after they left he and Bowen heard five shots in the direction of the place where the brothers were at work; that Bowen told him, "I reckon they are killing those boys now," and told him not to ask any questions about the firing when they came back. After a few days, thinking that they had killed the Bilderback boys, and fearing that they would kill him, he left the canyon without their knowledge; he came to Los Angeles. Gardiner followed him and gave him $18 50 to leave the country on. He went to Wilmington, and by the advice of a friend, came back to give his testimony.

The jury returned a verdict to the effect that the deceased came to their deaths from wounds inflicted by John Doe Gardiner (now under arrest) and by "Buckskin" and Alfred Henry. By the request of the authorities we withhold other information in our possession.

### Reconstruction of the Cabinet.

A NEW CABINET TO BE FORMED IN MARCH—SPECULATIONS IN REGARD TO IT.

Following is from the New York *Herald's* Washington dispatch of February 2d. We give it for what it is worth:

The announcement of the contemplated reconstruction of Gen. Grant's Cabinet, as set forth in the *Herald* to-day, has produced a great sensation here in official as well as political circles. The paper was in lively demand, and the news agents soon found it impossible to supply all who wished to secure a copy. Persons known to be in the confidence of the Administration admitted that the facts set forth about the revolution in the Cabinet were correct. Most of the Republicans, who have long since seen the necessity for such a change, hailed the announcement with satisfaction. The Democrats seemed a little incredulous, for the reason that they do not accord the President the political sagacity which would dictate so wise a policy, besides, they evidently see that so radical a change in the Cabinet would add to the strength of the Republican party, and correspondingly diminish the chances of the Democracy in 1872. The leading Republicans believe that the President has fairly abandoned the idea of running his Administration with men who are not politicians, and who have nothing to recommend them but their personal relations to himself. They think he sees that in order to manage a party he must have men around him who have the confidence of the party, just as in commanding an army he must have corps commanders whom the soldiers will follow. They therefore regard the proposed changes in the Cabinet as a good omen for the future of the party. The general esteem in which the President is held by the Republicans has made them tolerant of what has seemed to them a mistaken policy in keeping men in his Cabinet councils who have been able to do nothing but make promises, which, as events have shown, they were not able to perform. There are very few of what may be termed the wheel horses of the party who have not realized the fact that the President has been surrounded with men who, instead of feeling the public pulse and setting before him the true condition of affairs, have contented themselves with personal admiration of the man and a fair-weather report of the situation. As a prominent Senator said tonight, this did very well for the first two years of Grant's Administration, but it will not answer for the two years that are to come. "After the 4th of March," said this same Senator, "there will be no two-thirds majority in Congress on the side of the Administration, and the President must surround himself with men known to the people, men of positive political as well as personal influence."

These are the views of the President's most steadfast friends with regard to changes in the Cabinet.

It is believed, too, that the strong men of the party all over the country entertain similar opinions on the same subject. The President himself, is understood to have looked at matters recently in this light. He is not by any means committed to a particular set of men for Cabinet officers, and his desire to obey the will of the people in the matter of having Cabinet counsellors who are acceptable to them has been frequently set forth. He probably sees in the change of his Cabinet an opportunity to give fresh impetus to the enthusiasm of the party of which he is the leader, and to secure at once for it and himself a victory in 1872. The President has not actually selected his successors of the present Cabinet officers, but certain parties have been considered in connection with the inevitable changes. The retirement of Mr. Fish at an early day has been very well understood in official and diplomatic circles here. He has remained in the Cabinet longer than he desired and only at the President's request. He wishes to return to private life, and it is understood that he contemplates handing in his resignation in the spring, even had not the necessities of party policy required the appointment of a new Secretary of State or a complete reorganization of the Cabinet. The diplomatic corps will regret the retirement of Mr. Fish. He receives the foreign representatives in an elegant manner, and entertains them in splendid style. This suits the diplomats. According to the foreign idea good dinners form an important part in conducting international negotiations. According to the American idea social intercourse is very well and necessary in its way, but banquets are not essential to business.

As already stated in the *Herald*, Senator Morton, of Indiana, will doubtless succeed Mr. Fish. He is known to possess the confidence not only of the President, with whom he has been on terms of the closest intimacy, but of the Republican party, of whom he is one of the ablest leaders. With Morton's advent in the State Department the country may look for a new and more vigorous foreign policy, which will of course redound to the credit of the Administration and tend to make it more popular.

The interests of New York as the great financial centre of the country require that the Secretary of the Treasury should hail from that State. It is not improbable that General Pleasanton, the new Commissioner of Internal Revenue, may be the man to succeed Boutwell as Secretary of the Treasury. General Pleasanton has comprehensive views of financial policy calculated to benefit the commercial and industrial interests of the country and re-establish confidence among the whole business community. He is opposed to the system so persistently pursued by Mr. Boutwell of sacrificing the present prosperity of the people to the one idea of paying off the National debt, and possesses the confidence of the President.

The great State of Pennsylvania being important in the next Presidential contest, the chances are that her claims will be considered in the new deal. The name of Colonel John W. Forney has already been mentioned in connection with the position of Postmaster General. The trouble with Pennsylvania has been the personal dissensions among her politicians. The President has not been able to select a man from that State whom he conceived would unite the party there. Recent developments, however, have, it is said, turned his attention to Forney as the man who, of all others, is the most popular with the people of the Keystone State, and would be best fitted to manage the Republican party there. At all events the President's friends name Forney with considerable confidence as the man who is to succeed Creswell.

The position of Attorney General will probably be awarded the South. It may, however, be given the Pacific coast. In case the South is to be recognized, General Bristow, of Kentucky, the present Solicitor General, will probably be selected. The name of Joseph Holt, also of Kentucky, is likewise mentioned in connection with this office. Should the Pacific coast be given the preference, Senator Williams, of Oregon, will be likely to carry off the prize. The chances are that Ohio will be given the Interior Department, and that Delano, the present Secretary, will stick. Some prominent ex-officer of the army from the Northwest, will likely succeed Belknap as Secretary of War. New England will probably be represented by ex-Governor Sewell, of Connecticut, as Secretary of the Navy. A Cabinet composed of gentlemen like these would represent the different sections of the country, and, it is believed, command the confidence of the party.


TO RENT.

BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets. Apply to WILLIAM CREE. d9dtf

SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS.

DR. BENJ. FREELAND, DR. J. CALDER, LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO, OFFICE—Cor. Front & Washington Sts.

Those wishing FIRST CLASS DENTAL OPERATIONS will give them a call.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted on Gold, Silver or Vulcanite (hard rubber) base. Natural appearance and perfect adaptation to the mouth guaranteed.

Terms reasonable and all operations warranted.

Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) for painless extraction of teeth. n22d1m


MARRIED:

On Saturday, Feb. 18, 1871, by Rev. Dr. Lindsley, Mr Ira P. Powers and Miss Mary E. Sullivan, all of Portland.

February 15, 1871, at the residence of Wm. Young, by Rev. T. L. Eliot, Joseph Home, of Washington Territory, and Lizzie R. Graham, of Portland.


NEW TO-DAY.

FOR SALE.

THE STEAM PROPELLER "WASP," OF about Nineteen Tons burthen, fast, strong and in good order. Will be sold cheap if application is made soon.

Also, one double Engine of about 10-horse Power. Apply at the boat to JOHN BOWMAN, or Portland P. O. fe21dtf

For Sale or Exchange for other Property

A NEW 3½-INCH THIMBLE SKEIN

JACKSON WAGON.

CALL AT

131 First Street, fe21dtf

PICTURES FRAMED AT ONE-HALF THE usual price at W. T. SHANAHAN'S NEW ART GALLERY, 75 First Street, near Ladd & Tilton's Bank. fe21dtf


Ordinance No. 932.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING APPROPRIATIONS for the Erection, Repairs and Lighting of the Street Lamps

The city of Portland does ordain as follows

Section 1. That out of the Special Fund in the Treasury, known as the Street Lamp Fund, there be and is hereby appropriated the following sums:

For the erection of Lamp Posts and Lamps and the necessary repairs thereto, two thousand dollars

For furnishing Illuminating material, Lighting, Cleaning and Turning Off the street lamps, nine thousand, five hundred dollars

Passed the Common Council February 15, 1871.

W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb'y 17, 1871. H. GOLDSMITH, Mayor

fe21d5t


GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS Over all competition. They are the best. The Judges at the last Mechanics' Fair decided that point. Sold everywhere. Try them. fe21d3m2p

## Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE ... MRS F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER ... J. H. VINSON

Family Prices:

Dress Circle ... 50 cents
Reserved Seats ... 75
Gallery ... 25

UNBOUNDED APPLAUSE! AND TRIUMPHANT SUCCESS! Attended NICKERSON MINSTREL TROUPE!

Tuesday Eve'g, Feb. 21, 1871,

The performance will commence with

NAN. The Good for Nothing.

Nan ... Miss Cummings.
Tom ... J. H. Vinson.

After which

THE NICKERSON MINSTRELS

In their varied acts

Saturday Matinee!

A COURSE OF SIX LECTURES

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Young Men's Christian Association, OF PORTLAND,

WILL BE GIVEN AT

PHILHARMONIC HALL

Lecturers:

REV. D. K. NESBIT, Corvallis ... Feb'y 21.
COL. R. S. PARDEE, Olympia ... Feb'y 28.
REV. P. S. KNIGHT, Salem ... March 7.

Tickets for the Course, $2 00; Single Tickets, 50 cents

THE FOURTH LECTURE OF THE COURSE WILL be delivered by

REV. D. K. NESBIT, Of Corvallis,

On Tuesday Even'g, Feb. 21, 1871,

At 7½ o'clock.

Subject—"Shoddy."

The term "Shoddy" has a peculiar signification in America since the war, being synonymous with dishonesty, hypocrisy, affectation, cant, humbug, "Government contracts," etc.

It is an undisputed fact that there is a tendency in the American people to insolent superiority and brazen-faced assumption; while there is really a vast amount of hollow sham and vulgar snobbery in every department of society. The Rev. Mr. Nesbit has therefore chosen a theme unsurpassed for pleasantry or satire, and, from his reputation as a speaker, he will undoubtedly handle the subject in a manner both amusing and instructive

THE EIGHTH ANNUAL BALL OF THE WASHINGTON GUARD!

Co. "A," 1st Battalion, 2d Brigade, O. S. M.,

WILL BE GIVEN AT

ARMORY HALL,

On the Eve of WASHINGTON'S BIRTHDAY,

February 21, 1871.

Committee of Arrangements:

Alex. Campbell, John M. Hill, William Abernethy, Jas. F. Hankins, Ed. Wilcox.

Honorary Committee:

Brig Gen'l O F Bell, Major S. V. Fuller, Major L. Weatherford, Capt. W. F. Williams, Capt. E. Cahalin, Major James Lotan, Lieut. Ward F. Stevens, Lieut. J. C. Ryan.

Reception Committee:

Capt Chas. S. Mills, Major S. V. Fuller, Lieut. Alex. Campbell, Lieut. Cooke, Lieut. Ward S. Stevens.

Floor Managers:

Maj James Lotan, Maj. S. V. Fuller, E. J. Jeffrey, John M. Hill, Ed. Wilcox, Wm. Zimmerman, James F. Hankins

Tickets can be obtained from members of the Corps f14dtd

FESTIVAL AND FAIR AT THE M. E. CHURCH, EAST PORTLAND, On Wednesday Evening, Feb. 22d. f18dtd

SECOND ANNUAL GRAND BALL OF THE CONG. AHABIA SHALOME

WILL BE GIVEN BY THE YOUNG MEN FOR the Benefit of the GERMAN & HEBREW SCHOOL Of that Congregation, at the PHILHARMONIC HALL, WEDNESDAY EVE'G, MARCH 8, 1871.

Committee of Arrangements:

R. FRAG, J. DAVIS, P. LEVIN.

Reception Committee:

A. HYMAN, J. KOHN, J. DAVIS.

Floor Managers:

A. JONES, S. HARRIS, C. GOLDSTEIN.

Tickets can be had of the Committee of Arrangements. fe8dlm

ELEVENTH ANNUAL BALL OF THE Portland Hibernian Benevolent Society ON THE EVENING OF MARCH 17, 1871. fe10d1w

THE NEW CITY HALL, 40x65 feet, Main Street, Walla Walla, IS NOW READY FOR THEATERS, BALLS, &c.

Parties wishing to engage can do so by applying to JOHN DOVELL. fe10d6m

FOR SALE BY STITZEL & UPTON, REAL ESTATE BROKERS, COR. FRONT & WASHINGTON STS, PORTLAND, OREGON.

100,000 Acres

OF CHOICE WALLAMETTE VALLEY LANDS, Improved or unimproved, situated in the Rich and Fertile counties of Washington, Yamhill, Polk, Benton, Lane, Linn and other counties.

ALSO,

A large amount of choice Homestead and Business Property situated in the cities of Portland and East Portland.

NOW IS YOUR TIME TO PURCHASE!

The Wallamette Valley Railroad Company will complete their first Twenty miles of Railroad commencing at Portland and running west 20 miles, by Nov. 1, 1871.

For further particulars as to location and prices of lands, apply at our office. STITZEL & UPTON.

Branch Offices:

WILLIAM DAWSON, Ag't, McMinnville, Yamhill Co.
J. C. MENDENHALL, Albany.
J. J. MURPHY, Salem, Oregon
W. L. BARLOW, Oregon City fe14dtf

Card.

HAVING RESIGNED THE AGENCY OF THE New England Mutual Life Insurance Co in favor of Mr GEO. W. FISHER, I take great pleasure in recommending the Company and its new Agent, Mr Fisher to the insuring public.

Portland, Feb'y 17, 1871 A P DENNISON

Card.

MR. GEO. W. FISHER HAS BEEN THIS day appointed Agent for Portland and vicinity, of the New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston

OFFICE—No. 59 Front street, opposite Cosmopolitan Hotel, over Baum Brothers

EVERSON & MIDDLEMISS, Portland, Feb'y 17, 1871 f20d3t Gen'l Agents

## Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT, Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

AJAX, F. BOLLES ... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1871, At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Fort Tongas, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA. Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT, N. E. ROGERS ... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 1871, At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR VICTORIA, PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE, STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA. Carrying the U. S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA, JOHN HAYES ... Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1871, At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN INMAN LINE OF ROYAL MAIL STEAMERS, Sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage, to Liverpool (gold) ... $75 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency) ... 30 00

Passage from Liverpool to New York:

Cabin (gold) ... $75 00
Steerage (currency) ... 34 00

Round Trip Tickets issued at very low rates.

JOHN G. DALE, Agent, 15 Broadway, New York.
Or GEO. W. WEIDLER, No. 9 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

ja19d1m

REAL ESTATE

REAL ESTATE

STITZEL & UPTON, Real Estate Brokers, Cor. Front and Washington Sts., PORTLAND, OREGON, AGENTS FOR THE SALE OF BLOCKS & LOTS IN HOLLADAY'S ADDITION TO EAST PORTLAND.

THE UNDERSIGNED ARE NOW PREPARED TO Sell ALTERNATE LOTS OR BLOCKS In what is known as Holladay's Addition to East Portland, Being without doubt the MOST DESIRABLE PLACE FOR AN INVESTMENT ON THE PACIFIC COAST.

The Tract, which has been surveyed, contains about 275 ACRES, And has a gradual slope from the river back to Seventeenth street, so that from any portion of the Town Sites Commanding view of the river and the beautiful city of Portland can be had

NOW IS THE TIME TO INVEST!

Persons investing can be sure to realize ONE HUNDRED PER CENT. IN A VERY SHORT TIME.

TERMS OF PAYMENT EASY:

One and Two Year's time given on Sixty per cent of the Purchase Money, with interest at the rate of 10 per cent per annum payable quarterly.

The OREGON AND CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY will commence running their New Steam Ferry Boat from the foot of F street, Couch's Addition, to the foot of Oregon street, Holladay's Addition, now in a few weeks. The Boat is intended to carry Freight, Teams and Passengers, and will make her landing on the east side of the river at the New Wharf Depot, now being built by the Railroad Company at an expense of a HALF MILLION DOLLARS

Parties desiring to see this Property with a view to purchasing, by calling at our office will be conveyed to the premises FREE OF CHARGE.

To our Patrons and the Public generally we can say that having been actively engaged in the Real Estate Business for nearly three years, it is our judgment that this is the SAFEST INVESTMENT ever offered in Real Estate in this vicinity. All we ask is to have you call and look at the property for yourselves. We assure you that it will bear inspection.

fe8dtf STITZEL & UPTON.

A. C. SERVENAY, MANUFACTURER OF Umbrellas & Parasols.

COVERING AND REPAIRING DONE IN the best manner at the shortest notice.

FANS and WALKING CANES Repaired.

No. 19 Morrison St., NEXT DOOR TO THE WEBFOOT SALOON. ja20d2m

P. VAN FRIDACH, FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE, No. 105 FIRST STREET, Opposite the Postoffice.

## Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALE OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug24 A. B. RICHARDSON

At Private Sale. ENGLISH REFINED BAR ... do SQUARE & OCTAGON ... HORSE SHOES, FILES, PIPE ... SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON ...

ALSO

Large assortment of GROCERIES ... A. B. RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory Sale of Furniture, Groceries, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Rooms

ON WEDNESDAY, FEB. 22, 1871, At 10 o'clock A. M.,

Groceries:

200 bxs STARCH;
90 chests JAPAN TEA

ALSO,

50 nests MARKET BASKETS
25 nests CLOTHES ...

ALSO.

50 kegs SYRUP,
10 bbls VINEGAR;

ALSO,

190 bxs C. O. SOAP;

ALSO,

80 bxs FANCY SOAP;

ALSO,

50 hlf bbls SUGAR;
50 bbls S. I. MOLASSES

ALSO,

100 cases CODFISH,
150 bxs CANDLES,
800 bxs SOAP,

ALSO,

Furniture

DINING ROOM,
BEDROOM, and
KITCHEN FURNITURE

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO., DEALERS IN DRUGS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS,

BOILED LINSEED OIL;
RAW " "
SPIRITS TURPENTINE;
VARNISHES, Eng. and Am.;
PAINT AND W. W. BRUSHES;
WINDOW GLASS;
CHINA OIL;
LARD "
MACHINE "
TANNERS "
COAL OIL, ETC., ETC.

In lots to suit at the lowest ... approved credit. HODGE, CALEF & CO.

HODGE, CALEF & CO., DEALERS IN DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

QUICKSILVER;
BLUE VITRIOL;
BORAX;
CASTOR OIL, tins and bottles
FLAVORING EXTRACTS,
INDIGO;
POTASH, in 1-lb cans;
CONCENTRATED LYE, in 1 ...
TARTARIC ACID;
CREAM TARTAR;
CHLOROFORM;
STRYCHNINE;
QUININE;
SULPHUR, ETC., ETC.

With a large and desirable ... Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.

All of which we offer at the lowest current rates. HODGE, CALEF & CO.

ap25dtf2p

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO., WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN Saddles, Harness, SADDLERY HARDWARE. Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c. &c.

SALE ROOMS—No. 43 ... and ... Front St., Portland

150 doz. assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand. mr28

J. B. CONGLE, 96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, (Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.

SADDLERY HARDWARE, Saddles, Bridles, WHIPS AND HARNESS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION. c5dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS, OFFICE—423 FRONT ST., SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

WE ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING A SUPERIOR article of Carmen Island Salt, which is being manufactured into Table, Dairy and Coarse-Fine, And we call the attention of the Trade to its superiority over all others, being WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

Butchers and Packers in want of Coarse Salt can always rely upon getting a PURE article

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents. fe3d1m2p

CITY BRASS WORKS, G Street, between Third & Fourth.

MANUFACTURERS', ENGINEERS', AND STEAM FITTERS' BRASS WORKS. Best Work at States' Prices.

ja24dtf W. G. BELL & CO.

KALAMA. NORTHERN PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,

PORTLAND, OREGON, Feb'y 7, 1871

LOTS IN THE CITY OF KALAMA ARE NOW OFFERED FOR SALE.

Application may be made to E. S. SMITH, of that place, where a map may be seen and all information obtained as to location and price

Or to me in this city J. W. SPRAGUE, fe8d1m General Agent

LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED THE entire interest of P. Mancini in the LAFAYETTE RESTAURANT would inform the public that he will supply the tables with all the luxuries to be found in the market in the best style, with attention and promptness

fe11d1m SOLOMON HARRIS.


# The Daily Oregonian

TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21 [illegible]

## CITY.

STEAMBOAT ITEMS.—The steamer ... will go to the Cascades to-day in place of the *Oneonta*, the latter steamer to be laid up to have her wheels repaired. She has run every day for twenty one months, save a few ... the last two winters, when the ... with ice, and has never yet had a ... repairs to her wheels. The ... will be out from the boneyard to-morrow. She had a new boiler put in, and some alterations have been made in her machinery to make it more ... ple. Her after cabin deck has been ... other work has been done to render her comfortable and convenient. The ... has made ... since her cabins were completed. ... elegant saloon running her entire length ... but which can be divided by folding ... a smoking room, dining saloon and ladies' ... The latter is fitted up in very cheerful ... tasteful style. There is an upper deck ... her promenade extends all the way round ... has state rooms the entire length of the ... saloon, each room having doors opening both on the promenade and into the saloon. ... state room contains a double and a single ... Altogether, her passenger accommodations ... ample and of the first class order, and ... she is probably not second to any steamboat now afloat on this coast.

CHINESE BLOW OUT.—The new year season of our fellow heathens of the Chinese persuasion has now been protracted for several days ... each day the festivities have eclipsed those of the day before. The occasion has ... growing big from day to day ... at last, in the mixed ... Chinee heathen it has become ... Yesterday, it was at ... day afternoon. One gang of ... out upon an awning at the ... and First, and fired about ... not so many by a dozen ... the purpose of scaring the devil away ... troublesome and excessively disagreeable ... is at all subject to fright, ... "affidavy" that he can't be found ... nor for a twelve month to come ... porate limits. After the ... sent packing, our fellow heathens ... selves to the pleasures of the ... and the dulcet strains of the ... drum and the Lewgag ... hours of the Celestial new year ... selves in gay procession and ... rosy future and down into the ... slers rollicked on, recking ... the universal, common purpose ... heap catchee "muchee bully" ... reckon they did.

ON THE DOWNWARD ROAD.—Yesterday ... the Chinese denizens of Alder ... were exploding firecrackers ... commemoration of the ... about fifty white boys ... could be seen ... ley crowd assembled ... three girls, the ... front of a Chinese ... a brace of dirty ... of the female ... from a window ... shudder to think ... Breathing the ... the bawdy ... can the youthful ... impression other ... struction and ... children to be ... forfeit all claims ... should be taken ... school of correction ... who would look to their welfare.

OVERBOARD AND DROWNED ... ing to the bark ... night and was drowned. The ... off and given a "day ... which they embrace ... time in the night or ... and went down into the ... occurred among them ... deck to go ashore again ... side he fell between the vessel ... the river, and was seen no more ... sian birth and name, aged ... was known under the ... Martin. His body has not yet ...

LECTURE TO-NIGHT.—The ... Nesbit, of Corvallis, will deliver ... ture in the Young Men's ... course. ... Nesbit is said to be ... ments and an ... stand that he will ... the original and ... of the word, but ... lations, things and persons ... the speaker will make ...

FIRE AT ST. HELENS.—A ... the St. Helens sawmill was ... Saturday evening. The ... is said to be very clear ... so far as known, to any ... Coal oil was thrown upon the ... considerable quantities and ... total loss of house and furniture ... $1,200. Some valuable papers were also destroyed.

COMPARATIVE YIELD OF WHEAT.—The ... of the Department of Agriculture for January states the comparative yield of wheat per acre ... the several States, for 1870. In this ... stands highest, the average ... bushels. The next State is California ... els; third, Connecticut, 17 ... bushels; and lowest, South Carolina, only ... bushels.

PACIFIC COAST DIRECTORY.—Mr. Wm. ... Bryant, Agent for Langley's Pacific Coast Directory, is in this city to deliver the work to subscribers and to canvass among our business men for its sale. The Directory contains ... important information upon all matters of interest, that it ought, really, to be in the hands of every business man in the country.

SUDDEN DEATH.—We learn from Oregon City that that community was greatly shocked by a sudden death, Sunday evening, of a young man well known in that city. Our informant does not remember his name. He was standing on the sidewalk conversing when he dropped down and instantly expired.

THE RIVER.—The Wallamet river has been rapidly rising for the last two or three days, and is now nearly up to the ... wharves along the city front. The stage of water is elegant for steamboating.

BOUND OVER.—James Allen, who was arrested on Saturday ... Constable for North ... Precinct, filed his bonds ... and ... upon the discharge of his duties.

THE CONDITION OF JUDGE ... We ... with sincere regret, that Judge ... is ... of such a nature that his ...

AMUSEMENTS

WASHINGTON GUARD'S BALL.—The eighth annual ball of this company will be given at the armory this evening—the eve of the anniversary of Washington's birthday. Tickets may be obtained from any member of the company ... Reception Committee consists of Capt ... Mills, Lt Alex Campbell, ... Cook and Lt W. S. Stevens, ... agement will be in the hands of ... Maj. S. V. Fuller, J. M. Hill ... Hankin and Wm. Zimmerman.

CHURCH FESTIVAL.—There will be a ... and fair, at the M. E. Church of East Portland, to-morrow evening.

THE NICKERSON MINSTRELS.—This ... made their first appearance ... Fino Theater, before a crowded ... musical performances are far above ... of the troupes which have heretofore ... city, while their ... from vulgarity and that ... so many Minstrels have mistaken ... company offers a good variety ... new to this ... well done up. Their character ... virtue of being quick and short ... protracted long enough to be tedious ... dances were beyond ... ance of that kind ... the last half dozen years ... the tone of their exhibitions ... first night, their engagement ... one.


NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®



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...nd Commission
...ICHARDSON,
...IONEER,
...ront and Oak Streets,
...ION SALES
... GROCERIES, GENERAL
...ISE AND HORSES
...dnesday and Saturday,
...A. B. RICHARDSON, A...
...ivate Sale
...RED BAR and BUNDLE ...
...RE & OCTAGON CAST ...
... FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
...ANS, SHEET IRON, &c. ...
*ALSO:*
...ent of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
... B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer
...d Peremptory Sale
...re, Groceries
...MERCHANDISE, &C.
...t my Auction Salesroom
...DAY, FEB. 22, ...
... o'clock A. M..
...roceries:
... STARCH;
... JAPAN TEA;
*ALSO,*
... MARKET BASKETS
... CLOTHES
*ALSO,*
... SYRUP;
... VINEGAR;
*ALSO,*
... C. O. SOAP;
*ALSO,*
... FANCY SOAP;
*ALSO,*
... SUGAR;
... S. I. MOLASSES;
*ALSO,*
... CODFISH
... CANDLES;
... SOAP,
*ALSO,*
...rniture:
... ROOM
... FURNITURE
...RICHARDSON, Auct'r
... MEDICINES, ETC.
..., CALEF & CO.,
...GS, OILS AND GLASS
... IN PAINTS, OILS, ETC.
... ETC., ETC.
... the lowest market prices for cash
... HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
... Front street
..., CALEF & CO.,
...INTS, OILS AND GLASS,
...UGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS
... ETC., ETC.
...large and desirable Stock of
...dicines, Bitters, etc.,
... HODGE, CALEF & Co.,
... Front ...
...RY AND HARNESS.
...EYLOCK & CO.
...LE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
...es, Harness,
HARDWARE
... Stage and Bu...
... No. 43, 45 and 52
...ont St., Portland.
... TEAM COLLARS
...CONGLE,
... ST., PORTLAND
HARDWARE
...les, Bridles,
... AND HARNESS
... DESCRIPTION.
...RTLAND SALT WORKS,
...—603 FRONT ST.
... SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.
...ONSTANTLY RECEIVING ...
...airy and Coarse-Fine,
...LEAR, PURE AND DRY.
... PURE article.
... Agents
...A... WORKS
... Third & Fourth
...TURERS', ENGINEERS'
AND
...AM FITTERS'
... WORKS.
...rk at States' Prices.
W. G. BELL, & CO
...ALAMA.
...ACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY,
PORTLAND, OREGON, Feb'y 7, 1871.
...CITY OF KALAMA ARE
...FFERED FOR SALE.
... be made to E. S. SMITH, of ... may be seen and all information of ... and price.
J. W. SPRAGUE, General Agent
...TE RESTAURANT.
...GNED HAVING PURCHASED THE ... P. Manciet in the LAFAYETTE ... inform the public that he will ... all the Luxuries to be found ... style, with attention and prompt...
SOLOMON HARRIS.

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# The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 21, 1871.

## CITY.

STEAMBOAT ITEMS.—The steamer *Dixie Thompson* will go to the Cascades to-day in place of the *Onewa*, the latter steamer to be laid up to have her wheels repaired. She has run every day for twenty-one months, save a few days in each of the last two winters, when the river was closed with ice, and has never yet had a blow struck for repairs to her wheels.......The *Josie McNear* will be out from the boneyard to-morrow. She has had a new boiler put in, and some alterations have been made in her machinery to make it more simple. Her after cabin deck has been enclosed, and other work has been done to render her more comfortable and convenient......The *Dixie Thompson* has made but one trip—to Kalama and back—since her cabins were completed. She has an elegant saloon running her entire length of house, but which can be divided by folding doors into a smoking room, dining saloon and ladies' cabin. The latter is fitted up in very cheerful, neat and tasteful style. There is an open deck aft, and her promenade extends all the way round. She has state rooms the entire length of the dining saloon, each room having doors opening both upon the promenade and into the saloon. Each state room contains a double and a single bed. Altogether, her passenger accommodations are ample and of the first-class order, and as to speed she is probably not second to any stern-wheel boat now afloat on this coast.

CHINESE BLOW-OUT.—The new year season of our fellow heathens of the Chinese persuasion, has now been protracted for several days, and on each day the festivities have eclipsed those of the day before. The occasion has, in fact, been growing big from day to day and hour to hour, till at last, in the mixed vernacular of an Americanized Chinese heathen, it has become "muchee bully." Yesterday, it was at about that figure yesterday afternoon. One gang of a dozen or so, got upon an awning, at the corner of Alder and ... First, and fired about 400,000,000 (possibly ... a dozen or two) firecrackers, for the purpose of scaring the devil away. If that ... and excessively disagreeable individual ... subject to fright, we will engage upon our affidavit that he can't be found at this moment ... for a twelve month to come, within these corporate limits. After the devil was routed and ... packing our fellow heathens betook themselves to the ... of the great national drink, ... the daintiest strains of the gong, the kettle ... and the bewgag; and thus, while the infant ... of the celestial new year marshaled themselves in gay procession and marched up from the ... future and down into the grey past, the ... together, ... recking not for the expense, the universal, common purpose seeming to be to keep ... "muchee bully" fun. And we reckon they did.

ON THE DOWNWARD ROAD.—Yesterday while the Chinese denizens of Alder and Second streets were exploding firecrackers and beating gongs in ... celebration ... their newyear's anniversary, about fifty white boys and girls of tender ages could be seen mixing promiscuously with the motley crowd assembled ... the corners. We noticed three girls, the eldest ... over eight years old, in front of a Chinese brothel talking familiarly with a brace of dirty squaws and a pig eyed Celestial of the female persuasion, whose head protruded from a window. We could not but involuntarily ... think of the future of those little girls. B... the fetid atmosphere and listening to the bawdy language of such a sink of vice how can the youthful mind be expected to retain an ... other than that which will lead to degradation and death. Parents who permit their children to be exposed in such manner should forfeit all ... upon society, and their offspring should be taken from them and consigned to a school of correction, or into the hands of those who would look to their welfare.

OVERBOARD AND DROWNED.—A sailor belonging to the bark ... fell overboard Sunday night and was drowned. The men had been paid off and given a "day on shore" an opportunity which they embrace to go on a bender. Some time in the night or evening, they came on board and went down into the forecastle. Here a row occurred among them and one of them rushed on ... to go ashore again, but in getting over the side he fell between the vessel and the wharf into the river, and was seen no more. He was of Russian birth and name, aged about twenty-four, and was known under the assumed name of Peter Martin. His body has not yet been recovered.

LECTURE TO NIGHT.—This evening Rev. D. K. Nesbit, of Corvallis, will deliver the fourth lecture in the Young Men's Christian Association's course. His subject will be "Shoddy." Mr. Nesbit is said to be a gentleman of fine acquirements and an entertaining talker. We understand that he will treat of shoddyism not only in the original and peculiar meaning and application of the word, but as it pervades various social relations, things and persons. We have no doubt that he will make his lecture interesting.

FIRE AT ST. HELENS.—A small building near the St. Helens sawmill was destroyed by fire last Saturday evening. The evidence of incendiarism is said to be very clear, though it does not point, so far as known, to any person in particular. Coal oil was thrown upon the floor and walls in considerable quantities and then ignited. The ... loss of house and furniture amounts to about $... Some valuable papers were also destroyed.

COMPARATIVE YIELD OF WHEAT.—The Report of the Department of Agriculture for January, states the comparative yield of wheat per acre in the several States, for 1870. In this list, Oregon stands highest, the average yield being 19.6 bushels. The next State is California, 19 bushels; third, Connecticut, 17.8 bushels, and the ... South Carolina, only 7 bushels.

PACIFIC COAST DIRECTORY.—Mr. Wm. Lee Bryant, Agent for Langley's Pacific Coast Directory, is in this city to deliver the work to subscribers and to canvass among our business men for its sale. The Directory contains so much of important information upon all matters of interest that it ought, really, to be in the hands of every business man in the country.

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THE RIVER.—The Willamet river has been rapidly rising for the last two or three days, and is now nearly up to the lower wharves along the city front. The stage of water is "illegant" for steamboating.

BONDS FILED.—James Allen, who was appointed on Saturday Constable for North Portland Precinct, filed his bonds yesterday and entered upon the discharge of his duties.

THE CONDITION OF JUDGE STOUT.—We learn, with sincere regret, that Judge Stout's illness is of such a nature that his life is despaired of.

### AMUSEMENTS.

WASHINGTON GUARD'S BALL.—The eighth annual ball of this company will be given at their armory this evening—the eve of the anniversary of Washington's birth-day. Tickets may be obtained from any member of the company. The ... Committee consists of Capt. C. S. Mills, Lt. Alex. Campbell, Maj. S. V. Fuller, Lt. ... and Lt. W. S. Stevens; and the floor management will be in the hands of Maj. Jas. Lotan, Maj. S. V. Fuller, J. M. Hill, Ed. Wilcox, J. F. Haskin and Wm. Zimmerman.

CHURCH FESTIVAL.—There will be a festival and fair, at the M. E. Church of East Portland, to-morrow evening.

THE NICKERSON MINSTRELS.—This troupe made their first appearance last evening, at Oro Fino Theater, before a crowded house. Their musical performances are far above the average of the troupes who have heretofore played in this city, while their Ethiopian declamations are free from vulgarity and that broad style into which so many Minstrels have mistakenly fallen. The company offered a good many jokes that are really new to this latitude, and some old ones that were well done up. Their character acts all had the virtue of being quick and short—nothing was continued long enough to be tedious. The double dances were beyond comparison the best performances of that kind, presented in Portland within the last half dozen years. If the troupe keep up the tone of their exhibitions to the grade of their first night, their engagement will be a successful one.

### THE COURTS.

MONDAY, Feb. 20, 1871.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J.—A. Holland, County Clerk of Wasco county, and B. W. Wilson, County Clerk of Benton county, were appointed U. S. Commissioners for this District. On Wednesday morning next the decision on the motion for a new trial in the case of Norman vs Manciett, will be announced. The Court adjourned to Wednesday next.

FOURTH CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE.—State of Oregon vs Thos. Daugherty; indictment for an assault with dangerous weapon upon John Foster; verdict of jury, "guilty of assault;" defendant sentenced to pay a fine of $100, and in default of payment, to be imprisoned for fifty days in the county jail.

State of Oregon vs Jos. Sutherland; indictment for an assault, being armed with a dangerous weapon; defendant arraigned and plead "not guilty;" subsequently the plea withdrawn and plea of guilty of assault entered; Wednesday, 22d inst., set for passing sentence.

Hay & Burch vs Joseph Knott; action on contract; dismissed.

The grand jury came into court and presented two bills of indictment.

C. H. Friendly, juror, excused for the term; J. A. Fisher, J. P. O. Lownsdale and L. C. Henrichsen, jurors, excused for the day.

State of Oregon vs Richard Willey; indictment for perjury; on motion of Mulkey, Prosecuting Attorney, charge dismissed without prejudice and referred back to the grand jury.

State of Oregon vs Thos. Fitzgerald; assault and battery upon John Dorscher; tried and submitted to the jury.

Thos. Cully vs L. B. Misner et al; suit to quiet title to real estate; leave given defendant to answer.

### REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

MONDAY, Feb. 20, 1871.

C. M. Carter and wife to Henry E. Edwards, lots 3 and 4 in block 197; quitclaim deed; Feb. 8, 1871; consideration, $1.

C. M. Wiberg to David and Samuel Simon, 20 and 53 100ths acres in sections 11 and 12, township 1 south, range 1 east; warranty deed; Feb. 9, 1871; consideration $4,000.

C. M. Carter and wife to Lucy J. Bennett, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6, in block, 196; quitclaim deed, Feb. 6, 1871; consideration $1.

Wm. Koehler and wife to Henry E. Edwards, lots 3 and 4 in block 197; quitclaim deed, Feb. 8, 1871; consideration $1,100.

John Bowering and wife of Michigan, to Owen Wade of Oregon City, the southwest quarter of section 34 and the west half of the west half of section 35, township 1 north, range 1 east; quitclaim deed, Dec. 26, 1870; consideration $125.

PATENT ISSUED.—The *Engineering and Mining Journal* of New York, Jan. 31st, notices the issue of a patent, Jan. 17, 1870, to Albert L Moore and Norman S. Parker, of Eldorado, Oregon, for a water wheel.

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TEA.—The best quality of Young Hyson, Gunpowder and Orange, of direct importation can be had at C. M. Martin's Grocery Store on First street.

Also, Maple Sugar direct from New England.

German Herring, and other kinds of Fish, fresh, salt and dried.

Italian Chestnuts and all sorts of nuts.

Oranges, Lemons and all fruits of the season.

Hams, Poultry and Game.

Fresh Eggs, Butter and Vegetables, and all kinds of Family Groceries at the most reasonable prices, delivered in any part of the city upon short notice.

HEALTH AND LONG LIFE.—Among the many preparations that have been recommended for this purpose, none, it is believed has proved as efficacious as PLANTATION BITTERS. This wonderful vegetable tonic appears to contain all the elements necessary to keep up the natural strength of the system, and to protect it from the damaging effects of vicissitudes of temperature and other unhealthy influences to which we are all more or less exposed. The extraordinary invigorating and regulating properties of the preparation adapt it especially to the condition of the old and feeble, whose lamp of life is burning low, and requires a nutritious stimulant to sustain it.

SEA MOSS FARINE from pure Irish Moss, for Blanc Mange, Puddings, Custards, Creams, &c., &c. The cheapest, healthiest and most delicious food in the world.

Harmony Lodge, No. 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M. fe2d4tf

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY is truly a balsam. It contains the balsamic principle of the Wild Cherry, the balsamic properties of tar and pine. Its ingredients are all balsamic. Coughs, Colds and Consumption disappear rapidly under its balsamic influence.

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD
BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD

BARBOUR'S LINEN THREAD is made from the finest quality of IRISH FLAX and is unequalled for strength and ev... ...

$1,000 Reward will be paid by the proprietor of Dr. Pierce's Alt. Ext. or Golden Medical Discovery for a medicine that will equal it in curing all the ... for which it is recommended. In the cure of severe and lingering Coughs, Bronchitis and diseases of the lungs and as a blood purifier and strengthening medicine it cannot be too highly recommended. It acts promptly upon the liver, removing torpor or Biliousness. Sold by druggists.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON.

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No. 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

REAL ESTATE in this CITY and EAST PORTLAND, in the most desirable localities, consisting of LOTS, HALF BLOCKS and BLOCKS, HOUSES and STORES; also,

IMPROVED FARMS, and valuable uncultivated LANDS, located in ALL parts of the STATE for SALE.

REAL ESTATE and other Property purchased for Correspondents, in this CITY and throughout the STATES and TERRITORIES, with great care and on the most ADVANTAGEOUS TERMS.

HOUSES and STORES LEASED, LOANS NEGOTIATED and CLAIMS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS PROMPTLY COLLECTED. And a General FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted.

AGENTS of this OFFICE in all the CITIES and TOWNS in the STATE, will receive descriptions of FARM PROPERTY and forward the same to the above address. fe1dawtf

C. H. MACK. J. WELCH.

MACK & WELCH,

DENTISTS,

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The practice of the Portland Office will be attended to by DR. MACK.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest.* my26dawtf

DR. J. H. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 109 First street, opposite the Postoffice n2dawtf

A HOUSEHOLD BLESSING.

One that no family should be without. Very warming, very penetrating, very strengthening, very effective. A never-failing remedy for Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia, Paralysis, Pleurisy, Sore Throat; Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Swellings, Stiff Joints, Sprains, Bruises, Headache, Toothache, Earache, Pain in the Breast, Lame Back and all Lameness and Pain. Such is PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL. Price, large, $1 00; small, 50 cents. For sale by all druggists. Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL, and take no substitute.

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

The famous Vegetable Blood Purifier and Liver Invigorator, thoroughly purifies the Blood, speedily cures Scrofula, Skin Diseases, Heals old sores and ulcers and eradicates from the system all humors and disorders arising from impure blood. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys, strengthens the whole system, operates mildly on the bowels, allaying all internal inflammation, and is the best Purifying, Regulating and Invigorating Remedy in the world. Price, $1 00. For sale by all druggists.

A. McBOYLE & CO., Proprietors, Druggists, San Francisco.

fe16d3m

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DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist.

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. se12tf

SPECIAL NOTICE.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.

MONTICELLO & KALAMA.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE

STEAMER FANNIE TROUP,

CAPTAIN JOHN W. BABBIDGE,

WILL MAKE

Tri-Weekly Trips to Monticello,

Leaving Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A. M.

Leaving Monticello Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 7 o'clock A. M.

PASSAGE........................TWENTY FIVE CENTS

FREIGHT........................ONE DOLLAR PER TON

The FANNIE TROUP will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and return through Slough on Thursdays. J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

Feb'y 20, 1871. fe20dtf

The "Vancouver Steamboat Company" does not claim the whole of the Columbia River, but simply desires to "Live and let Live."

Competition vs. Monopoly.

ON AND AFTER SATURDAY, FEB. 18, 1871. THE Company will run their new and fast running Steamer

VANCOUVER.

W. R. TURNBULL........................Master,

AS FOLLOWS:

Leave Portland, at Washington street Wharf, at 8 o'clock A. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays, for Monticello, calling at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public, stopping at KALAMA one hour.

Leave Freeport at 7 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, calling at Monticello every trip.

The VANCOUVER will come up through Willamette Slough on Wednesdays and go down through the Slough on Thursdays.

Freight to Kalama, $2 per ton; Passage, 50 cents. Passage to Monticello, $1.

Of this arrangement take due notice and govern yourselves accordingly. Contracts can be made on reasonable terms by calling on board.

B. W. BROWN, President Vancouver Steam Company.

fe20dtf

FOR SALE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Block 140, Couch's Addition. Price | $4,000 |
| Lots 3 and 4, Block 234, on Park street; a very desirable location for a residence | 1,600 |
| 1-2 Lot and Dwelling in Block 177 | 2,100 |
| Block 80, East Portland | 1,600 |
| Lot 2, Block 113 | 5,000 |
| Lots 1 and 2 Block 328, Sample's Addition | 1,650 |
| Lots 1 and 4 in Park Block 2 | 5,000 |

By RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents.

A GREAT BARGAIN!

$1,000 will buy 320 acres Land, 80 acres of which is cleared; Log House, Barns and Sheds on premises. Situated 4 miles from Cathlamet, on Columbia river.

For further particulars in relation to the above and for description and price of over ONE MILLION DOLLARS worth of other Property apply to

RUSSELL & FERRY,

No. 100 Front street,

fe9dtf

Oregon Iron Works,

SOUTH FRONT STREET,

Manufacturers of

ENGINES, BOILERS,

MILL MACHINERY,

AND ...

Stoves of all Kinds.

f10dawtf DAVID McCULLY, President.

REMOVAL.

JOB PRINTING AND BOOKBINDING

A. G. WALLING,

CORNER FRONT AND ALDER STS.,

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF A FIRST CLASS Workman, is now prepared in connection with his extensive

BOOK AND JOB PRINTING ESTABLISHMENT,

To Manufacture every variety of BLANK BOOKS and BIND MUSIC, MAGAZINES, ETC., in a superior style, at the shortest notice and at the

LOWEST LIVING RATES.

fe15dlm

TOWN AND COUNTRY PROPERTY

FOR SALE.

GEO. L. CURRY,

DEALER IN REAL ESTATE AND OTHER INvestments.

Commissioner for selecting Swamp and Overflowed Lands.

Desirable City Property, Farms and Tracts of Land for Reasonable Prices.

Valuable Securities transferred in exchange for Real Estate.

Commissions executed with fidelity and promptness on favorable terms.

Office—No. 14 Carter's Building, corner Alder and Front Streets,

ja30 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

PACIFIC MARKET.

W. W. SPAULDING,

DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND

PACKER of BEEF & PORK

Highest Price paid for all kinds of FAT STOCK.

NO. 2 NORTH FRONT STREET,

ja23 PORTLAND, OREGON. dawtf

PORTLAND SAW MILL.

H. A. HOGUE HAVING PURCHASED THE interest of John B. Price in the SAWMILL on

FRONT STREET,

Between Madison and Jefferson Streets.

Notice is hereby given that Mr. Price retires from the firm of Abrams & Price.

The business will hereafter be conducted by and under the firm name of

ABRAMS & HOGUE,

To whom all demands will be paid and who will pay all liabilities against the firm of Abrams & Price; also the old firm of Abrams & Besser.

February 4, 1871.

W. P. ABRAMS,
JOHN B. PRICE,
H. A. HOGUE.

fe4d1m

A DONATION OF $2,500

WILL BE PAID TO ANY PERSON WHO WILL build a GRIST MILL on the Falls of the Umatilla River, to cost not less than $10,000. Security will be required before the money is paid.

For further information apply to

M. AINSA, Jr., Umatilla.

fe2w Or HAWLEY, DODD & CO., Portland.

Billiard Cloth, Cues, Balls and

LEATHER PRESSES

FOR SALE AT THE GEM.

ja27d1m C. A. BURCHARDT.

---

For Sale.

For Sale.

ONE-HALF BLOCK, COVERED WITH Fruit Trees, eligibly situated, in SALEM. Will sell or exchange for Portland property.

Address or apply to GEO. W. TRAVER, 112 Front Street, Portland.

fe11daw2w

For Sale.

LOTS AND BLOCKS IN KALAMA. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY.

fe9dtf

For Sale.

5 ACRE TRACTS ADJOINING KALAMA. VERY nicely located. Apply to RUSSELL & FERRY, Real Estate Agents.

fe9dtf

FOR SALE OR RENT.

FOUR SPLENDID PIGEON-HOLE TABLES; SEVeral Second-Hand Billiard Tables with new beds and Latest Improved Patent Cushions; Billiard Cloth, Balls, &c., &c.

All kinds of Furniture Repaired, Varnished and Re-Polished on the most reasonable terms.

149 Front street.

ja31d2awTuswtf CH. LOUIS KUHN.

To Let.

Rooms to Rent to Gentlemen.

THE FURNITURE AND BEDDING ALL NEW; Rooms Hard Finished, lofty and well Ventilated

S. E. corner Washington and Fifth Sts.

ja24d1m

To Let.

THE OFFICE FORMERLY OCCUPIED BY RUSsell & Ferry. For terms, apply to RUSSELL & FERRY.

fe9dtf

THE

UNK WEED REMEDY!

OR

OREGON

RHEUMATIC CURE.

HISTORY:

THIS REMEDY IS COMPOSED OF THE ACTIVE principle of the Unk Weed, Eng.—Thaspium, Cordatum, Origanis, Lat.—Indigenous to Oregon—Grows most abundantly and perfectly in Washington county.

PROPERTIES, &c.:

It contains an active volatile principle extracted by Ether, and a bitter Tonic principle.

Medical Properties and Uses:

It is the most Sure and Speedy Cure for Rheumatism, Rheumatic Gout and Rheumatic Pains of all kinds that has ever been introduced in the Materia Medica. The Unk Weed Remedy as prepared by us, in consequence of the existing bitter principle, possesses the necessary virtue of being a

POWERFUL TONIC!

Promoting the Appetite and Invigorating the whole Digestive Apparatus, thus building and strengthening the system, while at the same time the volatile principle, being absorbed in the blood, acts specifically on the Rheumatic Poison, removing it from the circulation and system.

There are few remedies known to the Medical profession, which will remove the Rheumatic poison from the blood, but whose action is so powerful in depressing the system of the already enfeebled Rheumatic patient, that their use has to be abandoned before specific effects are obtainable. Hence the want of success in treating this prevalent, and in consequence, heretofore incurable disease. Unlike these Medicines, already known, the

"Unk weed Remedy"

Though producing as powerful and as active effects on the blood and system in removing the Rheumatic Poison, also possesses a strong Tonic and recuperating element, which admits of its continued use even in the most delicate and debilitated. Thus we have the combination for the first time of these two necessary elements in the one remedy, which accounts for its superior and never failing curative effects in

RHEUMATISM, RHEUMATIC GOUT

AND

RHEUMATIC PAINS

Of all kinds.

Put Up in 10 oz. Bottles at $1 50 per Bottle.

PREPARED AT THE

OREGON MEDICAL LABORATORY

BY

DR. A. M. LORYEA & CO.,

EAST PORTLAND, OREGON.

For Sale by all Druggists.

fe4d1m

FOR SALE

| | |
|---|---|
| House and Two Lots for | $ 2,500 |
| Block No. 7, Caruthers' Addition | 8,000 |
| Six Blocks in Couch's Addition at various prices | |
| Valuable Lots in Park Blocks, each | 2,000 |
| House and Lot in East Portland | 1,300 |
| 75x100 feet, East Portland | 500 |
| 200 acre Farm, 12 miles out | 2,000 |
| 880 acre Farm, 17 miles out | 9,000 |
| Two Lots, Block 204, East Portland | 500 |
| Block 280, East Portland | 2,000 |
| 210 acres 2½ miles of Ferry Landing | 6,500 |
| 20 acres adjoining East Portland | 2,200 |
| 200 acre Farm at Albany | 10,000 |

DEAN & BROTHER,

No. 92 Front Street,

fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

RAILROAD ERA!!

Carriage Making and Blacksmithing.

L. M. DYER. S. C. BUNTING.

DYER & BUNTING

HAVE OPENED A

CARRIAGE & BLACKSMITH SHOP

On Second St., bet. Stark and Oak,

Opp. Bacon's Livery Stable,

AND ARE NOW PREPARED TO MAKE VEHICLES of any kind from a Coach to a Wagon.

HORSE SHOEING and General Jobbing done promptly.

Both members of the firm having had many years experience in both branches of the business in this city and are well acquainted with the wants of trade in this State and feel competent to give good satisfaction. ja19dtf

PHILHARMONIC HALL.

OPENING OF THE

OREGON MUSICAL INSTITUTE,

Under the direction of the

VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

CHILDREN'S CLASSES IN VOCAL MUSIC WILL commence on Tuesday Afternoon at 4 o'clock.

Pupils received at any time. Any information will be given at the parlor of the Hall from 10 to 4 o'clock daily.

Due notice will be given of the arrival of the different teachers. Respectfully,

fe15dtf VIEUXTEMPS BROTHERS.

AVOID QUACKS.—A VICTIM OF EARLY indiscretion, causing nervous debility, premature decay, &c., having tried in vain every advertised remedy, has discovered a simple means of self cure, which he will send free to his fellow-sufferers. Address J. H. TUTTLE, 78 Nassau street, New York. ja10da&6m

---

NEW STORE,

NEW GOODS.

PACIFIC

BOOT AND SHOE STORE,

Corner First and Morrison Sts.,

HAVING OPENED OUR NEW STOCK OF

BOOTS,

SHOES,

GAITERS,

ETC., ETC.

We are now prepared to furnish our customers with

THE BEST QUALITY OF GOODS

Of our own and Eastern Manufacture, at

VERY LOW PRICES.

CALL AND EXAMINE OUR STOCK

OF

BOOTS AND SHOES

OF ALL KINDS AND STYLES.

We Always Have the Latest & Most Fashionable Styles on Hand.

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

fe7 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

NEW GOODS, NEW STORE AND NEW PRICES,

AT

OATMAN & HACHENEY'S

Cor. First & Main Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

*SUCCESSORS TO KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., IN*

Garden, Flower, Tree and Herb

SEEDS.

ALSO, DEALERS IN

Family Groceries

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION;

Tropical Fruits, Oregon and California Produce, Stationery, Cutlery, Crockery, Willow and Wooden Ware.

MAKING OUR STOCK THE MOST COMPLETE ever offered in this city.

The oldest and only Seed Store in Oregon importing Fresh Seeds from Thorburn & Co.'s Celebrated Gardens in New York.

We invite the public to come and see us and compare our prices before buying elsewhere. As we pay Cash for our goods we are satisfied we cannot be undersold by any one in this city.

Our Goods are guaranteed to be as represented.

Orders from abroad accompanied by cash or good reference solicited

Goods carefully packed and put aboard of ships Free of Charge.

Delivery to City Customers Free. ja21dtf

ESTABLISHED........................1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,

wagon Material,

CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS.

AGENTS FOR

A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,

Of San Francisco, Cal.

131 FRONT ST.,

e30 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

CORBETT, FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Portland, January 2, 1871. ja2dtf

MORGAN BROS.

Have 200 bushels Early Rose Potatoes for sale at $3 00 per bushel.

ORDERS TO US AT PORTLAND PROMPTLY ATtended to. Also, Monterey Cypress, Italian Cypress and Juniper; House Plants and Shrubbery of all kinds, carefully selected from San Francisco and Eastern Gardens. Cor. First and Madison Sts.

ja14dawlm

WILLAMETTE NURSERY.

THE CHOICEST VARIETIES

OF ALL KINDS OF

FRUIT TREES,

FOR SALE BY

C. W. WALLING & CO.,

P. O. Address: Oswego, Oregon.

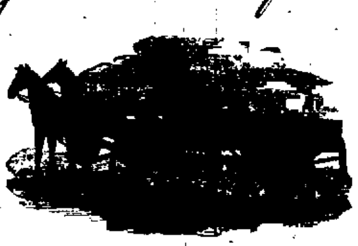
Particular attention given to CHERRY TREES.

I have a lot of Trees at HENRY MARTIN'S GROCERY, Alder Street, where orders can be left. fd1lm

---

*Hawley Dodd & Co*
*Portland, Oregon.*
*offer for sale at the lowest market price*
*Hardware Iron, Steel*
*and Agricultural Implements.*

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE GENUINE MOLINE PLOW



BUCKEYE SEED DRILLS

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

*Farm Wagons.*
*exclusive sale for the "Mitchell Wagon" with patent Round & Reach (something new) no other wagon has them we warrant them the best wagon for sale in this State. Send for descriptive Circulars.*

Boots & Shoes.

$40,000

WORTH OF

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Comprising all the Leading

California and Eastern Manufactures

FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR.

Are on hand and being constantly replenished at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No. 113 FRONT ST. and 131 FIRST ST.

JOHN S. KAST

N. B.—Ladies' and Gentlemen's Boots ... made to measure.

CHEAP GOODS!

E. CAHALIN

IS SELLING OFF HIS NEW STOCK OF WINTER

BOOTS & SHOES

make room for a

LARGE ASSORTED STOCK,

Purchased in San Francisco for the

SPRING TRADE.

Also, the LATEST STYLES of Boots and Shoes

MADE TO ORDER.

DON'T FORGET THE PLACE

The Sign of the LARGE BOOT

No. 116 Front St.,

fe3 PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

L. H. PARRISH, TYLER WOODWARD, J. L. ATKINSON, Notary Public. Notary Public

FARMS

FOR SALE BY

PARRISH, ATKINSON AND WOODWARD

Real Estate Agents,

No. 102 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L.'s Farm, 579 acres; 9 miles north of Salem, 2½ miles west of railroad; 250 acres, fenced and in good cultivation; a good two-story house, 25x40 feet; good orchard; good water. The above is a very choice farm. Price, $4250.

A. C. W.'s Farm, 384 acres; 300 fenced; 65 in cultivation; orchard; good two-story frame house; frame barn, &c.; situated 18 miles southeast of Portland. Farm, farming tools, stock and furniture for $4,250, time given on $2,000.

Dr. R. P.'s 20 acres; one mile west of Portland; 10 acres cleared; orchard; a two-story frame house; good water. Price, $2,500.

160 acres of Israel Mitchel's land claim; unimproved; good swale land; seven miles southwest of Portland. Price, $1,250.

J. S.'s Farm of 207 acres; six miles south of Portland on the Salem road; 100 acres fenced ... 22 acres in orchard; choice fruit; good water. Price $...

M. P.'s Farm of 231 acres; five miles ... west of ... land; 75 acres fenced, 30 in cultivation; frame house; orchard; good water. Price, $4,750.

373 acres; twelve miles west of Portland on the Harris Bridge road; 230 acres fenced; 25 in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard; good water. Price, $1,750.

John Henrici's Farm, 13 miles southwest of Portland; 200 acres; all fenced; 70 acres in cultivation; hewed log house; orchard; good water. Price, $1,700.

The Rice Farm; 16 miles southwest of Portland; 6... acres; 300 fenced; 250 in cultivation; log house and barn. Price, $6,400.

S. C. Ritchey's Farm; 17 miles southwest of Portland; 880 acres; 500 fenced; 350 in cultivation; orchard; two-story frame house; log barns; good water. $12 per acre one-third down; balance on one, two and three years time.

Dr. S.'s Farm, nine miles northwest of Portland; 80 acres; 60 acres fenced; 20 in cultivation; 1,000 bearing fruit trees; good frame house, one and a half stories high, 20x40 feet, hard finished; stone cellar, 18x36 feet, barn; good water. Price, $1,500.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres, 9½ miles northwest of Portland; 70 acres fenced; 23 in cultivation; orchard of 600 bearing trees; frame house; good water. Price, $1,200.

B——'s Farm, 160 acres; 60 fenced; 35 in cultivation; orchard of 700 bearing trees; frame house; good water. Price, $2,100.

J. R.'s Farm of 160 acres; adjoining Lafayette on Yamhill river, one-quarter mile from the court house; 40 acres fenced; 30 in cultivation; orchard; one and a half story frame house, fireroom; good water at kitchen door; frame barn and out buildings. Price, $1,600.

We have numerous other improved and unimproved tracts of land and city property for sale. Houses and farms to rent. Loans negotiated on first mortgage. Legal papers made out and acknowledged. Persons wishing to purchase, sell or rent Real Estate, or loan money are invited to address or call on us at our office, 102 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

PARRISH, ATKINSON & WOODWARD.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

ALISKY & HEGELE, Prop'rs,

Coffee & Oyster Saloon

FAMILIES SUPPLIED WITH OYSTERS AT

One Dollar per Hundred.

No. 107 FIRST ST., opp. Postoffice.

fe2dtf

DR. ABORN

CAN BE CONSULTED HEREAFTER BY LETTER at

DES MOINES, IOWA.

His Medicines, Apparatus and Inhalers are sent by Express. A course of treatment of one to three months costs from $15 to $60 in currency. Remit by P. O. Order or a Registered Letter. fe6wd1m

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COUGHS, HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA.

... Whooping Cough, Croup ... bleeding of the Lungs, and ... the Throat, Lungs and Chest are ... cured by the use of

DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY.

... does not dry up a cough ... behind ... the case with most ... the lungs and allays ... the cause of the complaint.

Consumption Can Be Cured

... this standard remedy, as is proved ... testimonials received by the proprietors ... SETH W. FOWLE & SON, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by ... Storekeepers generally.

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.





... BLOOD PURIFIER possesses ... properties ... RHEUMATISM, GOUT, ... restore the system when ... the action of the KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS, radically ... SALT RHEUM, ... CUTANEOUS Diseases ... gives immediate and permanent relief ... DYSPEPSIA, SWELLINGS, Tumors, ... Head ... Sores ... the system all traces of Mercurial Disease.

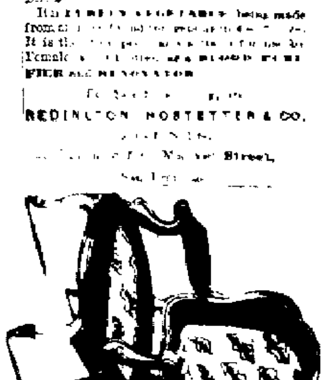
BEING ENTIRELY VEGETABLE, being made from ... It is the ... Female ... as a BLOOD PURIFIER AND RENOVATOR

For Sale by ...

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

... Street,

San Francisco.



HURGREN & SHINDLER, IMPORTERS and Manufacturers of FURNITURE AND BEDDING, ... Goods. Wareroom—No. ... corner of Salmon and First streets.

Our assortment of FURNITURE ... To CASH BUYERS we offer ... Case Goods at San Francisco ...

GEO. H. HIMES

WILL

94 FRONT ST. PRINT 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill-Heads, Letter-Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at "Chicago prices, freight added." All kinds of Blank Books made to order, fe1dtf

REAL ESTATE.

CALL AT THE OFFICE OF

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.

PORTLAND, OREGON.

And procure a copy of the

REAL ESTATE JOURNAL

TO SEND TO YOUR FRIENDS. 5,000 COPIES of the Journal will ... of the Willamette Valley Oregon, and portions of Washington Territory, issued monthly for gratuitous distribution. Apply either by letter or in person to STITZEL & UPTON, Real Estate Broker, Portland, Oregon,

Or to J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent,

d5dtf At Albany, Oregon

$1,000 per Week

CAN BE MADE ON THE QUIET, BY PARTIES who are up to snuff, without interfering with other business. Address confidentially,

THOMAS MORGAN & CO.,

ja24deodm&T 522 Broadway, New York.

NewspaperARCHIVE®

NewspaperARCHIVE®

## Smuggling by Mail.

HOW DIAMONDS AND COSTLY LACES ARE SECURED DUTY FREE.

[From the N. Y. Evening Post, Jan. 31.]

Among the numerous devices for evading the customs laws the practice of sending dutiable article through the mails is one of the most common. The attention of the New York customs and postal authorities has lately been specially directed to this method of smuggling, and many cases have recently been detected.

The law requires that every foreign letter bag, before removal from the vessel which brings it, shall be examined by an officer of the Customs, in the presence of the master of the vessel. As a strict search at the time would occasion great delay and inconvenience, the examination on board the ship is little more than a matter of form. The detection of smuggled matter depends chiefly, therefore, upon the vigilance of the Post Office officials. In sorting the mail of every steamer at least a bushel of matter is laid aside as "suspicious." It is then submitted to the inspection of an officer of the customs, who selects from it such letters and packets as he has good reasons for believing contraband. These are then deposited at the Custom House, and the persons to whom they are addressed are notified to open them in the presence of the customs officers.

Most of the smuggled mail matter comes from Great Britain, as the mail communication with that kingdom is more direct and extensive than with any other foreign country. The postal convention between Great Britain and the United States permits the transmission to either country, from the other, at a reduced rate of postage, of newspapers, books packages, and patterns, and samples of merchandise, "under such regulations as the despatching office may from time to time lay down." While the American postal regulations limit the sending of samples to articles which do not possess intrinsic value, the British Post Office does not make any such restrictions.

Besides this, the British postal officials, [illegible] any particular interest in the [illegible] of foreign revenue laws, take no [illegible] examine the character of mails [illegible] outward bound." Under our present [illegible] tariff, this condition of affairs [illegible] opportunity for smuggling [illegible] for concealment in [illegible] letters [illegible] easily sent through [illegible] in the form of "samples of merchandise [illegible] articles actually sent as samples [illegible] considerable value, it is no easy matter [illegible] discriminate between them and [illegible] purporting to be such.

Taking advantage of the law respecting [illegible] transmission of books, many booksellers [illegible] others have been in the habit of importing [illegible] the Post Office, free of duty, com[illegible] works—only one or two [illegible] sent at a time. This practice [illegible] great measure stopped, and [illegible] directed to dealers are not delivered [illegible] the duty is paid. The articles most frequently smuggled are laces and diamonds, as they combine great value in a small compass. [illegible] can be so securely packed that, undoubtedly large quantities pass through the [illegible] office without detention. Twenty thousand dollars worth of diamonds were recently [illegible] in a letter by a merchant of this city, [illegible] immediately notified the customs officers and paid the duties. He expected the jewels [illegible] sent him in the legitimate manner, and [illegible] their illegal transmission attach[illegible] to the European exporters. Had [illegible] detected in the Post Office, however [illegible] no one would have believed [illegible] innocence, and he would have [illegible] suffered the loss of his property. Radcliffe who was lately arrested for diamond smuggling by Colonel Whitely, it is reported, has received, in all, nearly $75,000 [illegible] through the mails.

[illegible] ingenious methods of sending [illegible] consists in puncturing a small sheet [illegible] inserting diamonds in the aper[illegible]. When enclosed in an en[illegible] has exactly the appearance of [illegible] foreign letter, while its lightness [illegible] prevent detection of its charac[illegible].

[illegible] contraband letters or packages [illegible] through one post office are de[illegible]. The Postmaster at Troy [illegible] package which had gone [illegible] and sent it back to the [illegible] proved to contain a quan[illegible] sharp Postmaster [illegible] State detected dutiable [illegible] collected [illegible] duties, which amounted to several hundred dollars, and sent the money to the custom authorities here.

[illegible] ago a letter reached the General [illegible] from Europe the superscription [illegible] which was recognized as the handwriting of a notorious smuggler of silks and laces. It was delivered to the custom officers. By the next steamer another letter came directed in the same handwriting, but to another person. A strict watch was kept, and in a short time about a dozen letters had accumulated at the [illegible] House all sent by the same man, and each addressed to a different individual. The persons to whom they were directed received [illegible] notification, and at last one consented to open his letter in the presence of a customs official. The packet was found to contain [illegible] collars and handkerchiefs, with a note directing the receiver to deliver them to a certain man. The note referred to the other letters which had been sent, and said that the same person was to receive the contents of all. The other letters were then taken open, and each was found to be a duplicate of the one first examined. The aggregate value of the laces was $2,000. Proceedings against the goods were instituted by the [illegible] District Attorney, and they [illegible] condemned.

[illegible] smaller scale is of very [illegible]. A few days ago two [illegible] were found to be merely [illegible] lace handkerchiefs. [illegible] containing watches, even [illegible], have lately been stopped [illegible]. In some of these cases [illegible] from ignorance of the law, when this appears to be the fact, the [illegible] are released upon payment of duties. [illegible] letter cannot be legally [illegible] save the person to whom [illegible] unless he gives his consent, is a [illegible] obstacle to the detection of illicit [illegible] matter, and one very difficult to obviate. [illegible] package recently received at the Post Office was suspected to contain laces, and was delivered to the customs officers. The person to whom it was directed, when informed of the action taken, refused to be present at the opening of the package, or to give his consent to such opening. As evidence, however, that that the contents were not as suspected, he offered to permit the customs officers to drill the packet full of holes with a penknife. The facts in the case were then laid before the Treasury Department, with a request for instructions in the premises. Secretary Boutwell has decided that the customs authorities were correct in refusing to give up the package, and has directed them to retain it until the claimant consents to its being opened in their presence, or until further instructions are received from the department.

TOODLES AND SAULSBURY.—Anybody who ever saw Burton in the play of "Toodles," as he reels across the stage with perfect confidence in himself, and struggles pitifully with the fugitive end of his cravat, will recognize a continuation of it in the following extract from a Washington correspondent:

The subject of comment to-night, here, is Saulsbury's maudlin effort in the Senate today, on the Georgia bill: He obtained the floor early in the afternoon, and in his exordium announced, with a thickness of tongue eminently suggestive of Toodles, that he was going to review this question, not as an orator, but as a historian. The way in which he mixed up things generally, his allusions to the personal appearance of Senators, his frequent grotesque appeals to the chair, and his dramatic gestures and motions, kept both the Senate and galleries in such a constant roar of laughter that, half the time, the Vice-President was unable to keep order. Several Democratic Senators endeavored to make Saulsbury take his seat, but he resented all interferences of this character with such lofty dignity that efforts to this end were abandoned, and he was allowed to continue until, in self-defense, the Senate was compelled to go into Executive session.

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**Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

**Portland R. A. C. No. 3.**—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front street. By order of M. E. H. P.

**G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.**—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of POST COMMANDER.

**Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.**—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

**Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M.** holds regular Councils every Monday evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets. By order of THE SACHEM. my6dtf

**Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.**—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

**U. A. O. D.**—Regular meetings of MorvinGrove, No 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 7½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W. N. UTTER, N. A. DANIEL REMAN, R. S. mr9dtf

### FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Monday, Feb. 20, 1871.

Gold at New York, 111⅞.

Legal tenders, at Portland, 90c buying; and 91c selling.

Exchange on San Francisco—coin, ¼ of 1 per cent; currency, ½ per cent.

Exchange on New York, 1½ per cent.; telegraph transfers, 1½ per cent.

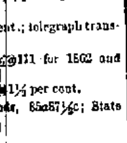
U. S. 5-20 bonds quotable at 108½@111 for 1862 and 1867.

Rates of interest unchanged, at 1@1½ per cent.

Oregon Bounty and Relief bonds, 85a87½c; State warrants, 97c@par.

### San Francisco.

## N. W. SPAULDING.



**Saw-Smithing & Repairing ESTABLISHMENT,**

No. 112 Pine Street, between Front and Battery, SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

### CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### Ordinance No. 931.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE TIME and manner of improving that part of South First street, lying between the south side of Lincoln street and the north side of Woods street.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of that part of South First street lying between the south side of Lincoln street and the north side of Woods street, shall be completed as hereinafter provided by this ordinance, on or before the 15th day of June, A. D., 1871.

Section 2. The surface of the street shall be cleared of all plank, timbers stumps and other obstacles or perishable materials (side and crosswalks and cistern tops excepted). If the plank and timber or other obstacles are not removed by the owners of the adjoining lots within three days after they shall receive notice from the Street Commissioner they shall be removed by and become the property of the contractor.

Section 3. The improvement shall consist of grading to the established grade and the laying of sidewalks and crosswalks (except on that portion of the streets to be bridged as hereinafter provided), the work to be done and materials furnished to correspond with the provisions of and under the restrictions contained in Sections 6, 7, 8 and 12 of Ordinance No. 793, entitled "an Ordinance in relation to the improvement of streets."

Section 4. That portion of said street lying between a point at or near the south line of Williams street and a point one hundred and fifty feet, more or less, south of the center line of Sheridan street shall be bridged with a good and substantial bridge not less than thirty-six feet in width, with a roadway of twenty-four feet wide in the center, and footways six feet in width on either side. The hight of said bridge shall correspond with the grade at the center of Williams street, and its length shall be determined by the Committee on Streets and Public Property in accordance with the provisions of this ordinance upon such admeasurement as will give a good foundation.

Section 5. All materials used in the construction of said bridge, sidewalks and crosswalks shall correspond with the provisions of said Ordinance No. 793.

Section 6. The contractor shall take entire charge of the work during its progress and shall be responsible for any loss or accident occasioned by his carelessness or neglect.

Section 7. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals for contracts, and to make contracts with the lowest responsible bidders for the improvements proposed in the foregoing sections of this ordinance.

Section 8. The improvements herein provided for shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property and the Street Commissioner.

Passed the Common Council February 8, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 16, 1871.
fe20d5d E. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

#### North Eighth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the city of Portland propose to improve that part of North Eighth street, lying between A and G streets by grading, laying sidewalks, and crosswalks.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb'y 11, 1871. fe11d10t Auditor and Clerk.

## PORTLAND Library Association.

**ROOMS, CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,** *OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.*

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

**Membership Free to All.**

**Monthly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly.**

*DIRECTORS:*

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| CHARLES E. TALBF, | L. H. WAKEFIELD, |
| ERASMUS D. SHATTUCK, | W. H. BRACKETT, |
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**J. S. REED,** Librarian and Recording Secretary.
**PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr.,** Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.
**L. H. WAKEFIELD,** Vice President.
**C. H. LEWIS,** President.
an23dtf

### Notice.

THE ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE SCHOOL DISTRICTS are due from the Clerks previous to the first Monday of March. The School Money will be apportioned on that day, according to law, among the Districts which have reported.

The following Districts failed to report last year, and their money was distributed among other Districts: No 10 (Howell's), No. 13 (Stevenson's), No. 16 (Dunbar's), No. 23 (French's), No. 24 (Fiercy's), No. 26 (T. 2 N., R. 3 W.), No. 28 (east of Mt. Tabor), No. 29 (Gov't Island), No. 30 (Holtgriver's).
G. H. ATKINSON,
fe18 School Supt. Multnomah Co.

### Notice.

ANY PERSON HAVING THE POSSESSION OF any papers belonging to the estate of Hon. Cyrus Olney, deceased, will confer a favor upon the undersigned by leaving the same with W. Lair Hill at his office at Portland.
J. G. HOSTLER,
H. S. AIKEN,
fe2d1m Executors.

## CARMEN ISLAND SALT

**WARRANTED PURE.**

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit.
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco

## BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington st.

### Notice.

PORTLAND, Monday, Feb'y 14, 1871.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between B. Sherlock, Wm. Sherlock and C. P. Bacon is this day dissolved—C. P. Bacon withdrawing from the firm.
f13d2w S. SHERLOCK & CO.

### Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between the undersigned is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All debts contracted by the late firm will be paid by W. H. Brackett, who will also collect all outstanding accounts.
W. H. BRACKETT,
ja16dtf C. O. CLARK.

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### EDUCATIONAL.

## ST. HELEN'S HALL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEGIN ON

**WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 1, 1871.**

For admission of Pupils, apply to
MISS RODNEY or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

## THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

THE NEXT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BEGIN ON

**Wednesday, the 1st of February.**

For admission of Pupils, apply to
PROF. O. H. ALLEN or BISHOP MORRIS,
ja4dtf Portland, Oregon.

## PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

**Faculty:**

REV. S. H. MARSH, D. D., President and Prof. of Intellectual Philosophy.
REV. HORACE LYMAN, A. M., Prof. of Mathematics.
GEO. H. COLLIER, A. M., Prof. of the Natural Sciences.
J. W. MARSH, A. M., Prof. of the Greek and Latin Languages and Literature
A. J. ANDERSON, A. M., Principal of the Academy.
MISS P. A. WING, Preceptress.
MISS O. A. HASKELL, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music

THREE COURSES OF STUDY—the Collegiate, the Scientific and the Ladies Course are marked out as the best arrangements of study for Pupils. At the same time, in order to make the instructions of the Faculty available to those who for any reason cannot take either of these, irregular courses may be pursued by those desiring it.

The TUITION ranges from $19 to $33 per year.

There are Three Terms, beginning on the First Wednesdays of August, November and February.

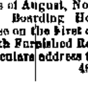
The new Boarding House for young Ladies will be ready for use on the First of November.

Board with Furnished Rooms, $3 50 per week.

For particulars address the PRESIDENT.
48:tfd1t

### Watches and Jewelry.

## REMOVED.



## JOHN B. MILLER,
### Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to **93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building,** and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of **Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.**

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated **Self-Winding Watches,** manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER,
n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HAWKEN.

## L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,
### WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS, 109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALERS IN

**DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,** SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

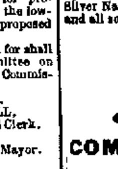
**Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling.**

Neatly executed in the latest style.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED.
jul dtf

## GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES
OF
## Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

## B. L. STONE,
**107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.**



OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates, a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also, a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate setts, Opera and Marine, Pebble Spectacles and Eyeglasses; Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc., etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.
ja4dtf

### New York.

## CHARLES DIMON.
### COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

**Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.**

P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

Refer to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co., and Sawier & Co., Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq., Salem; W. P. Abrams, Dalles. fe28d1y

J. M. KEELER. FRED'K HALSTEAD

## KEELER & HALSTEAD,
**95 Liberty St., New York.**

## OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.

Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.

REFERENCES—New York: N. Y. Nat'l Bank cor College Place and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. E. Tilton, 95 Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Bankers, 28 Broad street; Messrs. Bently, Miller & Thomas, 34 South street. Oregon: Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Bankers, Portland; Hon. E. D. Shattuck, Portland, Messrs. Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCully, Esq., Salem. d26dtf

## B. F. DOWELL,
### ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

**Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,**

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years
d24tf B. F. DOWELL.

## J. A. FISHER,
### The Well Known Confectioner,
**No. 111 FRONT STREET,**

HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a

## RESTAURANT
WITH MR. EMIL IRWIN.

**The Cooking will be done in German Style**

**FRESH OYSTERS** in every style.

Tea, Chocolate, Coffee, and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times n8dtf

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### Hotels and Restaurants.

## ST. CHARLES HOTEL
**Corner Front and Morrison Sts.,**

PORTLAND, OREGON.

**JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor.**

HAVING LEASED THIS NEW AND ELEGANT Hotel, which is built of brick, iron bound. With Family and Single Rooms. Splendidly furnished for One Hundred and Fifty Guests, and supplied with all the modern improvements for their comfort—fine ventilation, baths, gas, etc. The proprietor trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will be a guarantee to his numerous friends and the public of his purpose and ability to make this house as justly celebrated and worthy of patronage. d20dtf JOHN J. JACOBS.

## Cosmopolitan Hotel,
### FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

**ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors.**

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

**EUROPEAN PLAN.**

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel
ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. ol6dtf

## AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
*(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE,)*
**Corner Washington and Front Streets** PORTLAND, OREGON.

**L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,**

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

### Grocers.

| | |
|---|---|
| WM. WADHAMS, | W. K. LEVERIDGE, |
| WM. MORTON, | A. P. EVERETT, |
| Portland. | 318 Front St., San Francisco. |

## LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.,
*(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)*
### WHOLESALE GROCERS
AND
### Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

## LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,
### Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

**318 Front St., corner of Commercial,**
al SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

## CITY BAKERY
AND
## Provision Store.

**R. PITTOCK,**
**NO. 6 NORTH FRONT STREET,**

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

**and Corner First and Morrison Streets**

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

**BREAD, Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda CRACKERS,**

**PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.**

and all kinds of

**STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES, Family Groceries,** *FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.*

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

### Upper Columbia and Idaho.

## FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
## JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
**UMATILLA, OREGON.**

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

## Fire-Proof warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J. R. F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

**Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing** MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

**IRON AND STEEL.**

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

## NOTICE.
## TAKE
## WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
### Fast Freight Line
## TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER FEBRUARY 1, 1871, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 50 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| From Portland | to La Grande | 15 | cents | per | pound. |
| " | " Union | 16 | " | " | " |
| " | " Baker City | 18 | " | " | " |
| " | " Eldorado | 28 | " | " | " |
| " | " Boise City | 24 | " | " | " |
| " | " Idaho City | 25 | " | " | " |
| " | " Silver City | 37 | " | " | " |

WELLS, FARGO & CO.
Portland, Feb 1, 1871. fo1dtf

### BANKRUPT NOTICES.

## Assignee's Sale.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon, SS.—In the matter of the Salem Lumber Company, Bankrupt.—By virtue of an order of the above entitled Court, I will sell at public auction on the 27th day of February, at 10 o'clock A. M. of said day, at the Court House door in Salem, Marion county, Oregon, the following described real property belonging to said Bankrupt's estate, free from all liens and encumbrances thereon. Beginning at the northwest corner of the Donation Land Claim of Austin Booth and wife, No. 65, the same being a stake near the center of the N. E. quarter of Section 22, T. 7, S., R. 2 W., Will mer., thence East 12 63 chains to the S. W. corner of Donation claim of Joseph Foss: thence east on south boundary of said Foss' claim 6.87 chains to line between Secs. 22 and 23; thence S. on said Section line 34 chains and 18 links; thence west 21.40 chains to west boundary of said land claim, No. 65; thence north on said west boundary 34,18 chains to place of beginning, containing 73 acres, situate in Marion county, State of Oregon. Another parcel situated in Marion county, State of Oregon, T. 7 S., R. 3 W., beginning at the north west corner of Bush and Saginaw streets, in Hugh Owen's Addition to the city of Salem; thence westerly along the north side of Bush street 11 55 chains to edge of slough; thence north 37½° east along said slough 4 04 chains; thence south 75° east 8 79 chains to west side of Saginaw street, thence south along west side of said street 1 70 chains to place of beginning, containing 3 11 acres. Terms of sale cash, in U. S. gold coin.
MAYER HIRSCH, Assignee
fe07d20d

IN THE MATTER OF UNGER & CLEMENS, BANKRUPTS. In Bankruptcy.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon. Notice.—There will be a third and final meeting of creditors of Unger & Clemens, bankrupts, at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., Register in Bankruptcy, in the city of Portland, Oregon, at 10 o'clock A. M. on the 23d day of February, 1871.
fe7d1aw3t A. HAAS, Trustee

ASSIGNEE'S SALE.—Notice is hereby given that I will, on Wednesday, the 1st day of March, A. D. 1871, at the hour of 11 o'clock A. M., at A. C. Ripley's Brick Yard, on the donation land claim of J. G. Tumlinson, near the Willamette Slough, 12 miles below the city of Portland, State of Oregon, sell to the highest bidder for cash, the following personal property belonging to the estate of A. C. Ripley, a bankrupt, to-wit: 1 brick machine, 1 brick press, 2 set cart wheels and axles, 4 wheelbarrows, 3,000 feet lumber, 1 pile of shakes, 1 house and shed, 1 stove and fixtures, 10 cords wood, and a lease to said brick yard for a term of years and other personal property belonging to said bankrupt's estate.
fe16dtd JOHN CATLIN, Assignee.

## Newspaper Ink.

**2,000** LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS For sale by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington street, Portland

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### CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

#### Ordinance No. 928.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR PREVENTING and removing nuisances.

The City of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. No butcher or other person shall kill or slaughter in this city any animal or animals, the flesh of which is intended to be sold or offered for sale, under a penalty of not less than ten nor more than fifty dollars for each and every offense committed within the following limits, to wit: That portion of the city lying east of Fourteenth street and of North Eighteenth street. No person shall keep in any yard, pen, corral or other enclosure, within the said limits, any beeves, sheep, swine or other animals for sale or to be slaughtered, for a longer period than three days, under a penalty of not less than five nor more than twenty-five dollars.

Section 2. It shall be unlawful for any person or persons to expose for, or offer for sale, or to sell any spoiled or tainted meats, fish, fruits or vegetables; and any person or persons convicted before the Police Court of a violation of this section shall be fined not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars for each and every offense.

Section 3. No person or persons shall cast or leave, or keep in or adjoining any street, lane, alley, square or public place, public wend or in any yard, lot or premises within the limits mentioned in Section 1 of this Ordinance, or in the Willamette river between the south boundary of the city and the north boundary thereof, any bones, putrid, unsound, unwholesome or refuse meat, or beef of any animal, whether salted or otherwise, or any hides or skins of any kind, or the whole or part of any dead animal or fish, or any unsound, putrid or unwholesome substance, or the offal, garbage, or the offensive part of any animal or animals, under a penalty of twenty dollars for each offence.

Section 4. No person or persons shall permit or suffer to accumulate in or upon any yard, lot, place or premises owned or occupied by him or them, within the limits mentioned in Section 1 of this Ordinance, any stagnant or impure water, refuse vegetables, decayed or decaying substances, garbage or filth of any kind; nor suffer such yard, lot, place or premises to be or to remain in such a condition as to cause or create a noisome or offensive smell or atmosphere, or thereby to be, become, cause or create a public nuisance. Any person or persons violating any of the provisions of this section shall be punished upon conviction thereof before the Police Court of a fine of not less than twenty five nor more than one hundred dollars, and adjudged to pay the cost of abating such nuisance, as provided in Section 5 of this Ordinance, or by imprisonment for twenty days or both. *Provided,* no person shall be prosecuted for a violation of this section unless such violation shall continue for twenty-four hours after he or they have received the notice provided in Section five of this Ordinance.

Section 5. Whenever the Chief of Police shall be informed of the existence of any nuisance prohibited by sections three or four of this ordinance, he shall immediately make, or cause to be made, an examination of the yard, lot, place or premises on which it is charged that such nuisance is suffered or permitted, and if a nuisance is found to exist thereon, he shall forthwith give or cause to be given to either the owner or occupant of such yard, lot, place or premises, or to both owner and occupant a notice to remove such nuisance, and if such nuisance shall not be removed within twenty four hours after such notice, the Chief of Police shall cause the same to be removed, and he shall be, and hereby is authorized to remove any obstructions that it may be necessary to remove in order to reach and remove such nuisance. The expense of the removal of any nuisance by the Chief of Police shall be paid by the city in the first instance, but the same may be recovered by the city from the owner or occupant, notified as hereinbefore provided.

Section 6. That the owners or occupants of any house, store, building or premises in the City of Portland, to which a privy belongs or appertains, and who use and keep the same in such a condition as to cause a noisome or offensive smell, it thereby becoming a public nuisance, and who does not remove or abate said nuisance within twenty-four hours after being so ordered by the Chief of Police, shall be fined by the Police Judge on conviction thereof, not less than twenty nor more than fifty dollars and adjudged to pay the cost of abating said nuisance, immediately after which conviction the Chief of Police shall cause the said nuisance to be removed or abated at the expense of the city.

Section 7. On the non payment of any fine or costs imposed by the Police Court upon any person or persons convicted for the violation of any of the provisions of this Ordinance by the person or persons so convicted the Police Judge may imprison the person or persons so convicted, and neglecting or refusing to pay the fine and costs imposed by the Police Judge, for any period not exceeding twenty days.

Section 8. Ordinance No. 111, entitled an Ordinance to prevent butchering and other nuisances within certain limits, passed May 21, 1862, is hereby repealed.

Passed the Common Council February 8, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb. 10, 1871.
f20d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

#### Columbia Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve Columbia street from Front to Eighth street by grading, laying a plank roadway sixteen feet in width and crosswalks and plank gutters where necessary.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb. 18, 1871. fd18d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### Washington Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland, deem it expedient to improve Washington street from the east side of East Park street to its junction with B street, by grading, building sidewalks, crosswalks, a plank roadway 16 feet wide and a bridge across Tanner's creek, the same to be constructed wholly at the expense of the owners of the property abutting on and adjacent thereto.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb 18, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### North Ninth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve North Ninth street from Stark to G street, by grading, laying plank roadway, sidewalks, crosswalks and plank gutters.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb 18, 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### Water Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland deem it expedient to improve Water street from Clay street to the north line of the Caruthers land claim by grading, bridging, laying plank roadway, sidewalks, crosswalks, gutters and sewers where necessary.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb. 18, 1871 d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to extend Second street in a straight line so as to intersect North Front street.
W. S. CALDWELL,
fe18d10d Auditor and Clerk.

#### Second Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to widen Second street from A street to the north line of the Caruthers land claim by adding thereto five feet on each side thereof.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb. 18 1871. d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### Eighth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMMON Council of the City of Portland propose to improve that part of Eighth street lying between Jefferson street and Jackson street, by grading and laying sidewalks, crosswalks, and plank gutters where necessary.
W. S. CALDWELL,
Feb 17, 1871 fe17d10t Auditor and Clerk.

#### Ordinance No. 925.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE PLANTING of Shade Trees on Morrison street from Second to Twelfth streets

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of Morrison street shall consist of planting Ornamental Shade Trees, to be placed at such distance from the line of the blocks as is provided for in Ordinance 8 0, and at a distance not greater than twenty five feet apart opposite the line of the blocks, and shall be completed on or before the first day of April, 1871.

Section 2. The Shade Trees hereinbefore mentioned shall consist of one or more of the following named varieties, to-wit: Maple, Elm, Ash, Locust, Fir or Cedar.

Section 3. The contractor or contractors shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or sacrifice occasioned by carelessness or neglect.

Section 4. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this ordinance.

Section 5. The bids provided for in this ordinance shall contain separate bids for each variety of the trees before mentioned, and the Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to select such variety of trees as they may deem best for each block on said street.

Passed the Common Council February 1, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 2, 1871.
fl0d5d B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

#### Ordinance No. 929.

AN ORDINANCE MAKING AN APPROPRIATION out of the Police Fund.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That out of the Police Fund there be and is hereby appropriated the sum of Thirteen Thousand Dollars for the payment of the Police force, the Police Commissioners and the fees to officers and others arising from proceedings in the Police Court.

Passed the Common Council February 8, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved February 10, 1871.
fe10 5d B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

#### Ordinance No. 930.

AN ORDINANCE TO PROVIDE FOR THE IMprovement of Fifth street, from "A" street to the north line of F. Caruthers' land claim.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. The proposed improvement of Fifth street, from "A" street to the north line of F. Caruthers' land claim, shall consist of the planting of Ornamental Shade Trees to be placed at such distance from the line of the curb as is provided for in Ordinance No. 810, and at a distance not greater than twenty-five feet apart opposite the line of the blocks, and said improvement shall be completed to the satisfaction of the Committee on Streets and Public Property, on or before the 1st day of April, A. D. 1871.

Section 2. The Shade Trees hereinbefore mentioned shall consist of one or more of the following named varieties, to-wit: Maple, Elm, Ash, Locust, Fir or Cedar.

Section 3. The contractor or contractors shall take entire charge of the work during its progress, and shall be responsible for any loss or sacrifice occasioned by carelessness or neglect.

Section 4. The Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to advertise for proposals, receive bids and enter into contract with the lowest responsible bidder or bidders for the improvement specified in this ordinance.

Section 5. The bids provided for in this ordinance shall contain separate bids for each variety of the trees before mentioned, and the Committee on Streets and Public Property are hereby authorized to select such variety of trees as they may deem best for each block on said street.

Passed the Common Council February 8, 1871.
W. S. CALDWELL, Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Feb'y 10, 1871
fe15d5t B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

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## UNITED STATES MAILS.
## OREGON.

POSTOFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, September 30, 1870.

PROPOSALS FOR CONVEYING THE MAILS OF the United States from July 1, 1871, to June 30, 1874, on the following routes in the State of Oregon will be received at the Contract Office of this Department until 3 P. M. of March 1, 1871, to be decided by March 30, following

No.

15142 From Brownsville, by Crawfordsville and Camp Creek, to Eugene City, 40 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Brownsville Thursday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Eugene City next day by 11 a. m.;
Leave Eugene City Friday at 2 p. m.;
Arrive at Brownsville next day by 8 p. m.

15143 From Corvallis to Alsea Valley, 25 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Corvallis Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Alsea Valley by 4 p. m.;
Leave Alsea Valley Tuesday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Corvallis by 4 p. m.

15144 From Umatilla, by county seat of Yakima county and Snoqualmie, to Seattle, 225 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Umatilla Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Seattle Sunday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Seattle Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Umatilla Sunday by 6 p. m.;

15145 From Dalles City to Ochoco Valley, (no office) 125 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Dalles City Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Ochoco Valley Saturday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Ochoco Valley Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Dalles City Wednesday by 6 p. m.

15146 From the Dalles, by 15 Mile Creek (no office), Tygh Valley (no office), Oak Grove (no office), Warm Spring (no office), Reservation (no office), and Willow Creek (no office), to Upper Ochoco (no office), 140 miles and back, once a week.
Leave The Dalles Monday at 5 a. m.;
Arrive at Upper Ochoco Wednesday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Upper Ochoco Thursday at 5 a. m.;
Arrive at The Dalles Saturday by 6 p. m.

15147 From Astoria, by Military Road, to Forest Grove, 60 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Astoria Tuesday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Forest Grove next day by 6 p. m.;
Leave Forest Grove Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Astoria next day by 6 p. m.

15148 From Hot Springs (no office), by Fort Klamath, to Jacksonville, 230 miles and back, once a week
Leave Hot Springs Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 6 p. m.;
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Hot Springs Saturday by 6 p. m.;

15149 From Portland to Netart's Bay, 80 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Portland Tuesday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Netart's Bay next day by 7 p. m.;
Leave Netart's Bay Thursday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Portland next day by 7 p. m.

15150 From Salem, by Lincoln, Zena and Bethel, to Sheridan, 33 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Salem Monday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Sheridan by 5 p. m.;
Leave Sheridan Tuesday at 8 a. m.;
Arrive at Salem by 5 p. m.

15151 From Amity, by Marsh's Store, to Sheridan, 14 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Amity Wednesday at 7 a. m.;
Arrive at Sheridan by 11 a. m.;
Leave Sheridan at 1 p. m.;
Arrive at Amity by 5 p. m.

15152 From Jacksonville, by Link River, Lost River, Hot Springs and Goose Lake Valley to Lake City, in Surprise Valley, California, 200 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Jacksonville Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Lake City Saturday by 7 p. m.;
Leave Lake City Monday at 6 a. m.;
Arrive at Jacksonville Saturday by 7 p. m.
Proposals invited to end at Camp Bidwell.

15153 From Eugene City, by Butte Disappointment (no office), Big Prairie (no office), Pine Openings (no office), Diamond Peak (no office), Frearus's Valley (no office), Round Grove (no office), Drew's Valley (no office), Goose Lake (no office), and Surprise Valley (no office), to Winnemucca, Nevada, 450 miles and back, once a week.
Bidders to propose schedule of departures and arrivals.

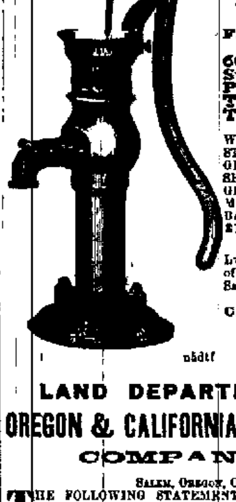
NOTES.

Proposals must be to carry the mail with "celerity, certainty and security," using the [illegible], and they must be guaranteed by two [illegible] persons certified to as such by a postmaster [illegible].

No pay will be made for trips [illegible] each of such omissions not satisfactorily [illegible] times the pay of the trip may be [illegible] so far behind time as to break [illegible] mails, and not sufficiently excused [illegible] pensation of the trip is subject to [illegible] posed, unless the delinquency be [illegible] neglecting to take the mail from [illegible] fering it to be injured, destroyed [illegible] refusing, after demand, to convey the mail [illegible] as the contractor runs or is concerned [illegible] on the route. The Postmaster General may annul the contract for disobeying the Postoffice laws [illegible] the instructions of the Department. He may alter the schedule of departures and arrivals, and also order [illegible] of service by allowing therefor a *pro rata* [illegible] the contract pay. He may also curtail or discontinue service in whole or in part, at a proportionate decrease of pay, allowing as full indemnity to the contractor one month's extra compensation on the amount of service dispensed with, and a *pro rata* compensation for the service retained and continued. Bids should be addressed to the "Second Assistant Postmaster General," superscribed "Proposals, State of Or.," and sent by *mail.*

For forms of proposal, &c., and other information, see advertisement of Sept. 30, 1869, and of this date, in pamphlet form, at the principal Postoffices.
JNO. A. J. CRESWELL,
ja1d Postmaster General.

## PORTLAND
## PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING
### ESTABLISHMENT.



**ALL SIZES** Wrought Iron Pipe, from one-eighth to four inches inside diameter.

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**6000 feet Iron Stone Drain Pipe, with Tees, Bends, Traps, etc.,**

WATER GUAGES, STEAM GUAGES, GLOBE VALVES, SERVICE COCKS, GLOBE OIL CUPS, MARBLE SLABS, BASINS, SINKS, ETC., ETC.

Also, the Largest Assortment of PUMPS, north of San Francisco.

**C. H. MYERS,**
110 First St., Portland.
n4dtf

## LAND DEPARTMENT
## OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, October 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd-numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminus with the first division of located line from East Portland to Jefferson, at 12 M. February 16, 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line, 1870.

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks, and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire, by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U. S. Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government: The party can leave the land if necessary, he can sell the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest.

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect.
I. R. MOORES,
52tf:dlaw Land Agent O. & C. R. R. Co., Salem

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## H. SINSHEIMER,



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## TO THE UNFORTUNATE.
**NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES**

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**623** KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of [illegible] has returned from visiting the [illegible] Europe, and has resumed practice [illegible] Kearny street, corner of Commercial [illegible] where his old patients and those [illegible] may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither [illegible] ing out new remedies, and has [illegible] facilities for the alleviation of human [illegible]

**Horrible Disease.**

How many thousands of persons [illegible] male, are there who are suffering [illegible] ence from the effects of secret [illegible] absorbed into the system [illegible] ted and disfigured faces and [illegible] tions, disqualifying them for [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In [illegible] sands suffer until death [illegible] guardians, friends, attend [illegible] any of these horrible [illegible] they are cared for and [illegible] them immediately to Dr [illegible] made private diseases [illegible] is certain to cure the most [illegible] cury or any injurious drugs [illegible] who are afflicted, or to those [illegible] welfare of their friends, to [illegible] tended doctors who infest [illegible] in curing all diseases in a few days [illegible] public by using the names of [illegible] Europe and other places. Be [illegible] strict inquiry, or you may fall into the [illegible] charlatans

**Seminal Weakness.**

Seminal Emission, the [illegible] solitary vice, or depraved [illegible] by the youth of both sexes [illegible] producing, with [illegible] of morbid symptoms [illegible] [illegible]

**MARRIED MEN.**

Or those [illegible] under any of [illegible] sacred to your [illegible] obtain immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is [illegible] patient a written instrument [illegible] radical and permanent cure [illegible] charge.

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VOL. XI.

## The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

[illegible]

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HE WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES Supreme Court [illegible] tion to business [illegible] him in any of the States. July 22, 1870 [illegible]

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